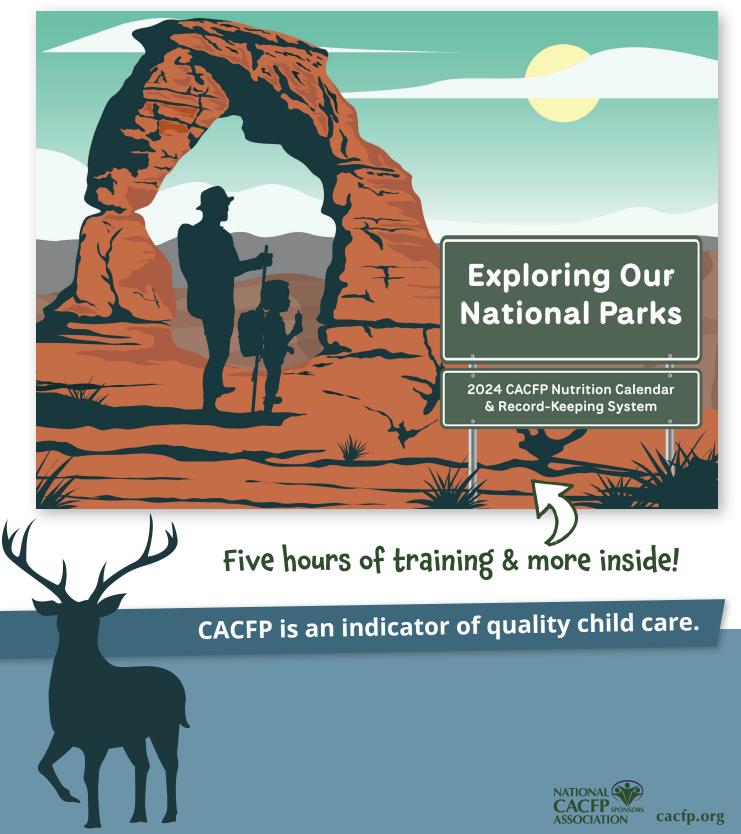
# TRAINING MODULE



A National Platform for the Child and Adult Care Food Program Community

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.



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### **TRAINING OUTLINE**

1 Hour Continuing Education Credit (CACFP Professionals Certification Specialty 1)

At the completion of training, participants will:

- 1) Be more familiar with Meal Pattern requirements.
- 2) Walk away with solutions and answers to their concerns regarding implementation of the Meal Patterns.
- 3) Be able to find the Meal Patterns in the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar.

TIME	ACTIVITY	MATERIALS NEEDED
5 minutes	Intro game: on a blank sheet of paper, ask participants to either work individually or with a partner to list as many of the Meal Pattern requirements as they can in 3 minutes. After the specified amount of time, read the actual requirements. Whoever gets the most correct wins a prize.	<ul> <li>Blank Paper</li> <li>Meal Pattern Information</li> <li>Small Prize for Winner(s)</li> </ul>
5 minutes	Discuss the Meal Patterns. Make sure that everyone is familiar with the guidelines. This should be a review and not an introductory training.	<ul><li>Meal Pattern Requirements</li><li>Meal Pattern Information</li></ul>
40 minutes	Carousel Activity	<ul> <li>Meal Patterns: Carousel Activity Instructions</li> <li>Chart Paper</li> <li>Markers</li> <li>Meal Pattern Information</li> <li>2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar</li> </ul>

10 minutes

### Conclusion

- 1. What are your expectations as a provider/sponsor?
- 2. Questions?



### **MODULE ONE**

### CHILD/ADULT MEAL PATTERNS

### BREAKFAST MEAL PATTERNS Serve Milk, Grains\*, Vegetables or Fruit

COMPONENT	AGES 1-2	AGES 3-5	AGES 6-18	ADULTS
Milk	1/2 cup	3/4 cup	1 cup	1 cup
Vegetables, Fruit or Both	1/4 cup	1/2 cup	1/2 cup	1/2 cup
Grains*	1/2 oz eq	1/2 oz eq	1 oz eq	2 oz eq

\* Meat and meat alternates may be served in place of the entire grains component at breakfast a maximum of three times per week. oz ea = ounce equivalents

### LUNCH & SUPPER MEAL PATTERNS Serve all 5 components

COMPONENT	AGES 1-2	AGES 3-5	AGES 6-18	ADULTS
Milk	1/2 cup	3/4 cup	1 cup	1 cup*
Vegetables	1/8 cup	1/4 cup	1/2 cup	1/2 cup
Fruit	1/8 cup	1/4 cup	1/4 cup	1/2 cup
Meat/Meat Alternates	1 oz	1 1/2 oz	2 oz	2 oz
Grains	1/2 oz eq	1/2 oz eq	1 oz eq	2 oz eq

\* A serving of milk is not required at supper meals for adults.

oz eq = ounce equivalents

### SNACK MEAL PATTERNS Serve 2 of the 5 components

COMPONENT	AGES 1-2	AGES 3-5	AGES 6-18	ADULTS
Milk	1/2 cup	1/2 cup	1 cup	1 cup
Vegetables	1/2 cup	1/2 cup	3/4 cup	1/2 cup
Fruit	1/2 cup	1/2 cup	3/4 cup	1/2 cup
Meat/Meat Alternates	1/2 oz	1/2 oz	1 oz	1 oz
Grains	1/2 oz eq	1/2 oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq

oz eg = ounce equivalents

Refer to USDA FNS Exhibit A for further guidance on grain serving sizes.

### **INFANT MEAL PATTERNS**

### AGES BIRTH THROUGH 5 MONTHS

**BREAKFAST, SNACK, LUNCH & SUPPER MEAL PATTERNS** Milk 4-6 oz breastmilk<sup>1</sup> or formula<sup>2</sup>

### **AGES 6 MONTHS THROUGH 11 MONTHS**

BREAKFAST, LUNCH & SUPPER MEAL PATTERNS				
Milk	6-8 oz	breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or formula <sup>2</sup>		
	0-1/2 oz eq	infant cereal <sup>2</sup> or		
Grains/	0-4 tbs	meat, fish, poultry, whole egg, cooked dry beans, or cooked dry peas <i>or</i>		
Meat/ Meat Alternates	0-2 oz	cheese <i>or</i>		
Meat Alternates	0-4 oz	cottage cheese or yogurt <sup>3</sup> or		
	0-4 oz	a combination of the above <sup>4</sup>		
Fruit/Vegetable	0-2 tbs	vegetable or fruit or a combination of both <sup>4,5</sup>		

SNACK MEAL PATTERNS				
Milk	2-4 oz	breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or formula <sup>2</sup>		
	0-1/2 oz eq	slice bread <sup>6</sup> or		
Grains	0-1/4 oz eq	crackers <sup>6</sup> or		
	0-1/2 oz eq	infant cereal <sup>2,6</sup> or		
	0-1/4 oz eq	ready-to-eat breakfast cereal <sup>4,6,7</sup>		
Fruit/Vegetable	0-2 tbs	vegetable or fruit or a combination of both <sup>4,6</sup>		

<sup>1</sup> Breastmilk or formula, or portions of both, must be served; however, it is recommended that breastmilk be served in place of formula from birth through 11 months. For some breastfed infants who regularly consume less than the minimum amount of breastmilk per feeding, a serving of less than the minimum amount of breastmilk may be offered, with additional breastmilk offered at a later time if the infant will consume more.

<sup>3</sup> Infant formula and dry infant cereal must be iron-fortified.
 <sup>3</sup> Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.
 <sup>4</sup> A serving of this component is required when the infant is developmentally ready to accept it.
 <sup>5</sup> Fruit and vegetable juices must not be served.

<sup>7</sup> Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (no more than 21.2 grams sucrose and other sugars per 100 grams of dry cereal).

### 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS





### **MODULE ONE**

The Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) was established in 1968. Since its inception, there were no major changes to the original meal pattern requirements until the Healthy, Hunger Free Kids Act of 2010. The purpose of CACFP is to ensure that children and adults have access to healthy, balanced meals and snacks throughout the day. In an effort to continue with this purpose and to align with updated scientific research and suggestions by the American Academy of Pediatrics and new best practices, the Meal Pattern requirements were updated and became effective October 1, 2017.

### **SUMMARY OF 2017 UPDATES**

### **INFANTS**

- **1**Two age groups instead of three:0-5 months and 6-11 months.
- 2 Only breastmilk or formula is served through 5 months, solid foods are gradually introduced as developmentally appropriate, starting at 6 months.
- **3** A vegetable or fruit or both is required to be served at snack as developmentally appropriate starting around 6 months.
- 4 Cheese and cottage cheese are allowable. Cheese food and spreads are not.
- **5** Ready to eat cereals are allowable for snacks around 6 months of age as developmentally appropriate, but must meet sugar requirement (no more than 6 grams sugar per dry ounce).

### **CHILDREN/ADULTS**

- 1 Vegetables and fruits are now separate components at lunch/supper and snack; vegetables and fruits are combined at breakfast.
- 2 Juice (100%, pasteurized) is limited to once per day.
- **3** Eat at least one whole grain-rich serving per day across all eating occasions.
- 4 Ounce equivalents are used to determine the amount of creditable grains (October 1, 2021).
- **5** Grain based desserts are no longer allowed.
- 6 Meat and meat alternates may be served in place of the entire grains component at breakfast a maximum of three times per week.
- 7 Tofu (firm or extra firm) counts as a meat alternate.
- 8 Serve breakfast cereals and yogurts within required sugar limits (cereals are no more than 6 grams per dry ounce and yogurts no more than 23 grams per 6 ounce).

### THE CALENDAR PIECES WORK TOGETHER

Each month the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar highlights one of the Meal Pattern requirements. Along with the requirements, snack suggestions and recipes are provided for all twelve months.

Take a look at the highlighted meal pattern for April. As a best practice, we know we should make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a fruit or vegetable. The meal pattern also adds that dried fruits credit at twice the volume served in the CACFP. The nutrition notes give us information about dried and delicious fruits with all of the information tied together with a yummy recipe for Fish with Mango Salsa.

2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS

### **MODULE ONE**

### HEALTHY LIFESTYLE FABULOUS FOUR



WHOLE GRAINS, eaten as part of a healthy diet, have been shown to reduce constipation and different types of chronic diseases such as coronary heart disease. In addition, they provide important nutrients like fiber, B vitamins and minerals. The Meal Pattern requirements state that providers must serve a whole grain-rich item at least once throughout all eating occasions every day.

Knowing what to look for on the label is the first step in meeting the new requirement. Whole grain should be listed as the primary

ingredient or the second ingredient, only after water. Examples of whole grain ingredients include: whole wheat, brown rice, wild rice, oatmeal, bulgur, whole grain corn, and quinoa. Products that are listed as 100% whole grain are definitely good choices, but remember labels can be deceiving. Even if a label says "multigrain" or "made with whole grains," it still may not contain enough whole grain to be considered whole grain-rich.

Providers have the option to serve the whole grain-rich item at any meal or snack throughout the day. It does not always have to be at the same time. In one week, a provider could serve a whole grain-rich snack, the next day serve a whole grain-rich cereal at breakfast, and the following a whole grain-rich pasta at lunch. This allows for providers to serve whole grain-rich with variety for the children. In January, May and June of the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar, you can find a recipe for whole grain-rich items.

### **WHOLE GRAIN TIPS**

- For homemade recipes, combine white flour with whole wheat flour until the children are fully accustomed to the new taste of whole grain. When cooking with corn meal, swap out for whole corn meal. You can also use white whole wheat flour with the same nutrients as whole wheat flour, but with the lighter color that children may prefer.
- Experiment and have taste tests with the children. Try different brands and preparation methods for whole grain-rich products and recipes. What does everyone like the best?
- Include learning about whole grains in your lesson plans, at meal times and during games and activities.

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### **MODULE ONE**

### HEALTHY COMMUNITY FABULOUS FOUR



**FRUITS AND VEGETABLES** are superfoods packed with essential vitamins and minerals. By eating a diet rich in fruits and vegetables, many diseases such as heart disease, type II diabetes, high blood pressure and certain types of cancer can be prevented.

The Meal Pattern components separate the categories of fruits and vegetables. While these can be combined at breakfast, they must remain separate components at both lunch and snack.

### IS IT A FRUIT OR A VEGETABLE?

This is an age-old question, but with the new guidelines, quite important. The Meal Patterns will be based on the culinary definition which is defined by whether the food is typically used in a savory or sweet dish. Savory will be counted as a vegetable, while sweet will be considered a fruit. Tomatoes and avocados, based on this, would be a vegetable.

NOTES

VEGGIE	AND F	RUIT T	IPS
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- Serve a variety of fruits and veggies. When seasonal fresh fruits and vegetables are not an option, choose canned, frozen, or dried.
- 2) When purchasing canned fruits, look for canned in water or 100% juice.
- Be aware of added sugars in canned, frozen, and dried fruits and vegetables.
- 4) Involve children. Whether it is growing fruits and vegetables in the garden or asking kids to help prepare food in the kitchen, when children are involved they are more willing to try new foods.
- 5) Make fruits and vegetables available and easy for children to eat.

Check out February, April, July, October and November in the 2024 Nutrition Calendar for recipes focused on fruits and vegetables.



### **MODULE ONE**

### HEALTHY COMMUNITY FABULOUS FOUR



Eating a variety of meats will provide children with protein, B vitamins, and minerals helping their bodies grow and protect the brain, heart, and nervous systems. There are so many varieties of meats and meat alternates to choose from and even more ways to prepare them. If a child does not like one thing, there are many other options to try!

We might find more success in getting children to eat the food we are serving if we make it fun by asking them to be involved in the cooking process. Where developmentally appropriate, ask the children to help in the kitchen. Together, you can create silly, fun names for different dishes. Don't forget to ask them what their favorites are.

Visit the months of March, April, May, August, September and December in the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar for tasty, protein packed recipes.

Serve one of these meat options either grilled, roasted, baked, poached, boiled or broiled. Or, prepare and serve one of the meat alternates listed below:

Meat	Beef, ham, pork, lean luncheon meats, venison
Poultry	Chicken, turkey, duck
Seafood	Catfish, tilapia, salmon, flounder, tuna, halibut, shellfish
Meat Alternates	Eggs, yogurt, cheese, cottage cheese, dry beans and peas, certified soy products, nuts, seeds

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_





2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS

### **MODULE ONE**

### HEALTHY COMMUNITY FABULOUS FOUR

# **LESS SUGAR**

While sugar is a natural substance found in healthy foods like fruit, milk and yogurt. We should limit the amount of added sugar we serve and consume. Added sugars are often consumed in beverages, desserts, and the jams and syrups we use at breakfast.

When considering the food you are serving, always look at the ingredients first. If you see items such as corn syrup, nectars,



brown sugar, high fructose corn syrup, and dextrose, try to find an alternative, healthier item to serve. Remember, yogurt cannot have more than 23 grams of sugar per 6 ounce serving

and cereal cannot have more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce.

Birthdays and special occasions are often celebrated with foods that have added sugar and if consumed in minimal amounts, it is always a delicious added treat. However, you can make daily substitutions when it is not a special occasion.

INSTEAD OF	TRY
Sodas, Sweetened Beverages	Water or low-fat, fat-free milk, 100% fruit juice
Dessert	Yogurt smoothie
Sweetened Snacks, Packaged Foods	Plain yogurt, unsweetened applesauce, frozen fruit
Sweetened Cereals	Cereals with little or no added sugar, whole grain-rich cereals, oatmeal with fruit
Jam or Jelly	Fruit
Fruit Snacks	Raisins or other low sugar dried fruit



# NOTES

### **MEAL PREP**

One of the keys to healthy eating - and a way to avoid quick, sugar-heavy snacks - is to plan your menu and prep ahead of time. Buy healthy foods in bulk and make single serving snack containers that are easy to grab and go. Not only is this a healthy alternative to sugary snacks, it can be just as convenient!





### **MEAL PATTERNS CAROUSEL ACTIVITY**

**OBJECTIVE** Participants will be able to question, find solutions and give ideas for each Meal Pattern.

MATERIALSMeal Patterns Carousel Activity instruction sheet, chart paper, markers (one color per<br/>group), Meal Pattern Information Sheet, 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- On separate sheets of chart paper write a Meal Pattern requirement at the top. Try to choose requirements that your providers might consider more difficult.
- Draw the following graphic organizer on each chart paper below the listed meal pattern. The columns will be labeled 1 question, solution suggestion, 1 recipe idea.
- 3) Divide your participants into groups. Ideally you would like as many groups/partners as you have chart papers. If you have less groups, you will just do more rotations. Assign each group a starting poster.
- 4) Each group will have a different color marker. When they get to their poster, they will have a couple of minutes to discuss and write their answers to fill in the chart. They can comment or make emojis for previous answers. They can use the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar and information sheet as tools. The first group may or may not have a suggestion for the question they write. Following groups will add suggestions to the previous questions.

MEAL PATTERN REQUIREMENT			
1 Question	Suggestion	1 Recipe	

cacfp.org

**PAGE 10** 

- 5) Teams rotate to all of the posters, adding to what was written by previous teams. Play music during each rotation for more fun.
- 6) When finished, participants can do a gallery walk or go over as a group. Take a photo of your chart to take back and share with your team.
- 7) For debrief, ask participants what their favorite suggestion was, address the most common questions, ask what they found the most interesting or what they are still concerned about.



### **MODULE ONE**

### **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES**



### **HEALTHY RECIPE SWAP**

Everyone can bring in their favorite creditable, healthy recipe that follows the Meal Patterns and have a recipe swap.





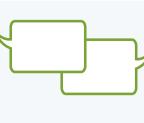
### BRAINSTORM

Brainstorm a variety of whole grain-rich breakfast, lunch, supper, and snack ideas. Work together to plan a menu for a whole week or month that meets the whole grain-rich

requirement of one serving per day. You can repeat for fruits, vegetables, and meat/meat alternate.

### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

Discuss with your providers their biggest concerns regarding the Meal Patterns. Ask how you, as a sponsor, can help.



### **HOME GARDEN**

Fruits and vegetables are always a priority in a healthy diet and they are now separate components in the Meal Patterns. Many providers grow home gardens. Ask them to share their stories of creating a home garden or have a garden expert come in and help get your providers started on a garden of their own.

### Don't have a lot of room for a garden?

Try growing sugar snap peas along your fence line or tomatoes in 5 gallon buckets. Here are some more small garden ideas:

- Raised Garden BedWiWall PlantersPlaStrawberry PotsGaHanging BasketsTea
- Window Box Planter Boxes Garden Ladder Teepee Trellis

NOTES







1. What are the required sugar limits for cereals and yogurts?

	TRUE OR FALSE? Ready to eat cereals are NOT allowable for snacks.
	TRUE FALSE
	Why should we eat whole grains?
	TRUE OR FALSE? A provider must always serve the whole grain component at lunch.
	TRUE FALSE
	What is one veggie and fruit tip?
	What is an acceptable cooking method for a meat/meat alternate?
	What ingredients are other names for added sugars?
	Why should we plan or prep snacks ahead of time?
	Why was the CACFP established?
•	Where is sugar found naturally?

# **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION** 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



This certifies that

Provider Name

Has studied the following training module of the NCA 2024 Nutrition Calendar and has completed the training quiz for

# **CACFP Meal Patterns**

CEU Specialty 1



(Quiz must be completed for certificate to be valid.)

**Executive Director** 

Sponsoring Agency

Date of Completion

Workshop Location

### How to identify if a cereal is within the Sugar Limit:

Here are three ways to determine if a breakfast cereal is within the CACFP sugar limit. As long as a breakfast cereal meets the sugar limit using AT LEAST ONE OF THESE METHODS described below, it is considered within the sugar limit.



Use your State agency's Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) approved breakfast cereal list. \* confirm with your states WIC approved cereal list.

Use USDA's Team Nutrition training worksheet "Choose

Breakfast Cereals That Are Low in Added Sugar." The worksheet includes a chart with common breakfast cereal serving sizes and the maximum amount of sugar the breakfast cereal may contain per serving.

### **ALLOWABLE SUGAR LIMITS**

SERVING SIZE	SUGARS
If the serving size is:	cannot be more than:
8-11 grams	2 grams
12-16 grams	3 grams
17-21 grams	4 grams
22-25 grams	5 grams
26-30 grams	6 grams 🗸
31-35 grams	7 grams
36-40 grams	8 grams
41-44 grams	9 grams
45-49 grams	10 grams
50-54 grams	11 grams
55-58 grams	12 grams
59-63 grams	13 grams
64-68 grams	14 grams
69-73 grams	15 grams
74-77 grams	16 grams
78-82 grams	17 grams

(https://www.fns.usda.gov)



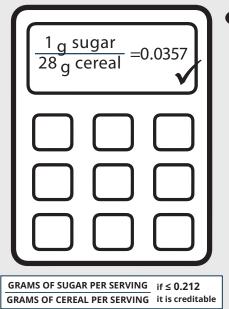
Use the Nutrition Facts label on the breakfast cereal packaging to

calculate the sugar content per dry ounce.

1) Find the serving size in grams at the top of the label and the sugars listed towards the middle.

2) Divide the total sugars by the serving size in grams.

If the answer is equal to or less than 0.212, then the cereal is within the required sugar limit and may be creditable in CACFP.



Disclosure: The amount of sugar in a cereal might change. Even if you always buy the same brands and types of cereal, be sure to check the serving size and amount of sugars on the Nútrition Facts label to make sure they match what you have written in the list above. All cereals served must be whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified.

20 Serving Size 1	on		
		Fac	ets
Serving Size 1			
	cup (28g		
		with	Cereal f
Amount Per Serving	Dry	½ cup skim milk	Childre Under
Calories	100	150	8
Total Fat 2g*	3%	3%	Daily Values 1.5
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%	3%	C
Trans Fat 0g			C
Polyunsaturated Fat 0.5			0.5
Monounsaturated Fat 0.	.5g		0.5
Cholesterol 0mg	0%	1%	0m
Sodium 140 mg	6%	8%	105m
Potassium 180 mg	5%	11%	135
Total	-		
Carbohydrate 20g	7%	9%	15
Dietary Fiber 3g	11%	11%	2
Colubic Fiber 1g	-		C
Sugars 1g			1
Other Carbohydrate 16g	3		12
Protein 3g			2
		%	Daily Values
Protein	-	-	. 9
Vitamin A	10%	15%	10
Vitamin C	10%	10%	10
Calcium	10%	25%	8
Iron	45%	45%	50
Vitamin D	10%	25%	6
Thiamin	25%	30%	35
Potassium	2%	10%	2
Niacin	25%	25%	35
Vitamin B6	25%	25%	45
Talia Aaid	50%	50%	60
Folic Acid	25%	30%	30
Vitamin B12	10%	20%	8
	10%		
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	8%	10%	10
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub> Phosphorus	8%	10%	10
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium	8% 25% ereal plus skim g sodium, 380n	10% 30% milk provides 2g	10 30 total fat,
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc * Amount in cereal. A Serving of ce less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m	8% 25% ereal plus skim g sodium, 380n g protein. on a 2,000 calc	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 prie diet. Your dai	10 <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>r</sup> total fat, g total
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc * Amount in cereal. A Serving of cc less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m carbohydrate (7g sugars), and 8 *• Percent Daily Values are based may be higher or lower dependir Calories	8% 25% g sodium, 380m g protein. on a 2,000 calc ng on your calor 2,000	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 prie diet. Your dai rie needs. 2,500	10 <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>r</sup> total fat, g total
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc * Amount in cereal. A Serving of ce less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m carbohydrate (7g sugars), and 8, • Percent Daily Values are based may be higher or lower dependir Calories Total Fat Less than	8% 25% g sodium, 380m g protein. on a 2,000 calc g on your calor 2,000 65g	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 prie diet. Your dai rie needs. 2,500 80g	10 <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>r</sup> total fat, g total
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc * Amount in cereal. A Serving of cc less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m carbohydrate (7g sugars), and 8 *• Percent Daily Values are based may be higher or lower dependir Calories	8% 25% g sodium, 380m g protein. on a 2,000 calc ng on your calor 2,000	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 prie diet. Your dai rie needs. 2,500	10 <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>r</sup> total fat, g total
Vitamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc *Amount in cereal. A Serving of ce less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m carbohydrate (7g sugars), and 8, •• Percent Daily Values are based may be higher or lower dependir Calories Total Fat Less than Sat Fat Less than Cholesterol Less than Sodium Less than	8% 25% ereal plus skim i g sodium, 380r g protein. on a 2,000 calc on your calor 2,000 65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 2,400mg	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 orie diet. Your dai ie needs. 2,500 80g 25g 300mg 2,400m	10 30 total fat, g total ly values
Vitamin B12           Phosphorus           Magnesium           Zinc           * Amount in cereal. A Serving of cc less than 5mg cholesterol, 200m carbohydrate (7g sugars), and 8, •• Percent Daily Values are based may be higher or lower dependir Calories           Total Fat         Less than Sat Fat           Cholesterol         Less than Cholesterol	8% 25% ereal plus skim i g sodium, 380n g protein. on a 2,000 calc ng on your calor 2,000 65g 20g 300mg	10% 30% milk provides 2g ng potassium, 26 prie diet. Your dai rie needs. 2,500 80g 25g 300mg	10 30 total fat, g total ly values





# **Helpful Tools**

Use these recipe cards to write down and share all the great recipe ideas that meet the Meal Patterns and are CACFP Creditable.

Recipe		
Ingredients	Directions	Ŵ
Pocipo		cacfp.
Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o





### **TRAINING OUTLINE**

1 Hour Continuing Education Credit (CACFP Professionals Certification Specialty 1)

At the completion of training, participants will:

- 1) Explain how and why we have CACFP best practices.
- 2) Know the CACFP best practices and make suggestions to apply them at their child care home or center.
- 3) Use the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar to aid in best practices.

TIME	ACTIVITY	MATERIALS NEEDED
5 minutes	Introduction 1. Discuss how the best practices were created. 2. Why are they important as a sponsor? Provider?	Best Practice Information Sheet
40 minutes	<ol> <li>Monthly Meal Planning Activity</li> <li>Divide the participants into 12 pairs or groups (use method on instruction sheet).</li> <li>Each group will brainstorm ideas for breakfast, lunch and snack using the best practice featured in the calendar for their assigned month.</li> <li>Have participants share.</li> <li>Make sure that participants leave with all of the other completed monthly handouts so they have ideas for months other than the one that they completed.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Monthly Meal Planning Activity Handout</li> <li>Instructions</li> <li>Fruit and Veggie Cards</li> </ul>
10 minutes	<ul> <li>Discuss how the calendar can help when meal planning.</li> <li>1. What do you notice on each month when you look through the calendar? <i>(best practice listed and snack suggestions)</i></li> <li>2. How can this help in planning?</li> </ul>	• 2024 Calendar
5 minutes	<ul><li>Conclusion</li><li>1. What questions do participants have?</li><li>2. Discuss specific expectations of sponsor for provid</li></ul>	ders.



### MODULE TWO

### **CACFP BEST PRACTICES**

Best Practices are defined as: "A procedure that has been shown by research and experience to produce optimal results and that is established or proposed as a standard suitable for widespread adoption." - Merriam Webster

The USDA created a diverse seven-member panel with expertise in nutrition education to create the CACFP Best Practices. These practices serve as a guide for child care providers who choose to take additional steps to offer high-quality and nutritious meals in their program. Strategies are supported by evidence and have been shown to be effective. They were created to promote consistency in programs and increase confidence that education efforts will result in positive nutrition and health-related behavior changes.

The 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar and Record-Keeping System highlights a different CACFP Best Practice each month and provides a correlating snack suggestion. This training component focuses on what child care providers can do to adopt best practices so that they are seamlessly incorporated into menu-planning and daily routines.

### CACFP BEST PRACTICES



**INFANT** Support mothers who choose to breastfeed their infant by encouraging mothers to supply breastmilk for their infants while in day care and offer a quiet,

private area that is comfortable and sanitary for mothers who come to the center or day care home to breastfeed.



### **MEAT/MEAT ALTERNATE**

• Serve only lean meats, nuts, and legumes.

• Limit serving processed meats to no more than one serving per week.

• Serve only natural cheeses and choose low-fat or reduced fat-cheeses.



### MILK

• Serve only unflavored milk to all participants. If flavored milk is served to children 6 years old and older, or adults, use the Nutrition

Facts Label to select and serve flavored milk that contains no more than 22 grams of sugar per 8 fluid ounces, or the flavored milk with the lowest amount of sugar if flavored milk within this sugar limit is not available.

• Serve water as a beverage when serving yogurt in place of milk for adults.



**GRAINS** Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.



### VEGETABLE

• Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a vegetable or a fruit.

• Provide at least one serving each of dark green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and

peas (legumes), starchy vegetables, and other vegetables once per week.



### FRUIT

• Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a vegetable or a fruit.

• Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole

fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice.

### **ADDITIONAL BEST PRACTICES**

- Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals.
- Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week.
- Avoid serving non-creditable foods that are sources of added sugars, such as sweet toppings (e.g., honey, jam, syrup), mix-in ingredients sold with yogurt (e.g., honey, candy, or cookie pieces), and sugar sweetened beverages (e.g., fruit drinks or sodas).
- Adult day care centers should offer and make water available to adults upon their request, throughout the day.



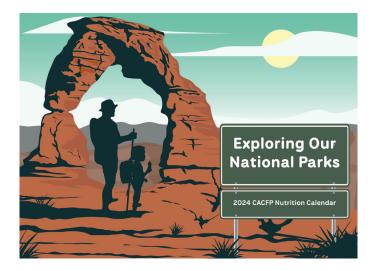




### **MODULE TWO**

Each month, the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar features an illustration to inspire imaginative lesson plans in addition to a craft, physical activity and recipe following the theme. A best practice is also included which incorporates meal suggestions. You can customize and build around the theme as much as you choose.

Take a look at February, featuring Cuyahoga Valley National Park in Ohio. The children will make Ohio Ladybugs, the state insect of Ohio. Then they can enjoy a lunch of Sasquatch Bites, incorporating the best practice of providing at least one serving each of dark green vegetables. We add more important information with the meal pattern guideline for crediting vegetables



and a nutrition note for building immunity with phyonutrients found in vegetables. The children will finish off their activities with Camp Activity Charades. Everything ties together nicely each month.

There are times that even when we know what the best practice is, we still have difficulty adding that idea to our meal planning. We also know as child care providers, we must serve foods in a variety of ways as some of our picky eaters will eat food prepared one way and not in another. You will find a list of snack suggestions for each CACFP Best Practice for that month. A variety of options are represented to meet the CACFP Best Practice. There are many ways to serve a fruit and vegetable or to provide a protein source!

In April, try the recipe for Fish with Mango Salsa. The children will love it!

### **INQUIRING MINDS**

A child's favorite question is "why?" Sometimes giving the why is all a child needs to move forward on trying something new. Visit your local library for food and nutrition kid-friendly books. In the calendar, Nutrition Notes are provided to help you give a little more information to those inquiring minds. Did you know that whole grains help supply valuable nutrients to our bodies and reduce risks of heart disease, stroke, some cancers, and obesity? Or did you know that protein slows digestion, making us feel full longer, and helps regulate our blood sugar levels even while providing vital nutrients? Check out the rest of the calendar months to find more interesting tidbits of information you can share with your inquisitive kids!

### **CHOOSING YOUR FAVORITE**

Children and adults develop their own "favorites." As their child care provider, help each child find what their favorites are and introduce new ways to serve those same favorite foods.

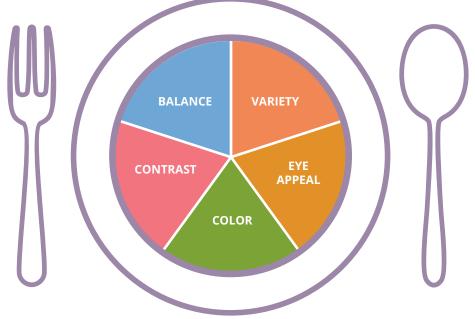
Let's take July, for example. Most children love pineapple, but have they tried it in a Poke Bowl? Using the Poke Bowl recipe, combine pineapple with brown rice and edamame to make a Hawaiian inspired meal.

2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS

### **MODULE TWO**

### **PUTTING YOUR MENU TOGETHER**

Thoughtful menu planning will ensure healthy, balanced and nutritious meals. The USDA has outlined the five basic steps of careful menu planning.



### **STRIVE FOR BALANCE**

- Balance Flavors Too much of any one flavor will make the plate unappealing for children.
- Balance Unhealthy Fats Serve high saturated fat foods with vegetables and fruits.

**CONTRAST** on the plate to make meals more appealing. Consider the following:

- Texture
- Taste
- Appearance
- · Size and shape of the food

### THINK ABOUT COLOR

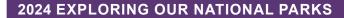
- Avoid all the same color. Add at least two colors to your plate each meal.
- Fruits and vegetables are great for adding colors from the rainbow.
- Add color to colorless foods, like pairing mashed potatoes with broccoli.
- Add spices to foods to add a little color. Paprika or green herbs provide color to white potatoes.

### **EMPHASIZE VARIETY**

- Food Choices Serve a variety of different meat/meat alternates throughout the week. Try hamburger one day and chicken the next. The same applies to your side dishes: provide several options throughout the week.
- Serving Style There are many different ways to serve healthy foods: casseroles, soups, sandwiches and salads.
- Food Form Try out different ways of serving meats and vegetables. Prepare vegetables in various ways to include raw, steamed, roasted or in a salad. Vary your spices and seasonings.
- Include a Surprise Make meal time adventure time. Offer new foods with other foods that children are familiar with.

### **CONSIDER EYE APPEAL**

- Presentation is Key If a plate does not look good visually, it is less appealing to a child.
- Consider how food is presented and placed on the table.





### MONTHLY MEAL PLANNING

**OBJECTIVE** Create a variety of menu suggestions that meet the best practice listed in each month of the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar.

MATERIALS Monthly Meal Planning Activity Handouts

**Fruit and Veggie Cards** – You will be using these to place your participants into groups. Ideally, you would like to have 12 partners or groups. If needed, groups can complete the activity for more than one month. Make sure you have enough different fruit and veggie cards to divide the groups evenly.

For example: 3 apples, 3 bananas, 3 broccoli, 3 radish, 3 cherries and 3 carrots = 18 participants, 6 equal groups, each group can complete 2 months.



### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1) When everyone comes in for the training, welcome them and randomly hand them a different fruit or veggie card. These can help you separate the group for other activities as well.
- 2) Ask each person to find all of the other people in the room with the same fruit or veggie. This will be their group for the activity. If groups are too large, split them and provide multiple copies of the handouts.
- 3) Hand out the Monthly Meal Planning Activity Sheets. Each group will have a different handout, representing the 12 months. If you have enough participants, make multiple copies to fit your needs.
- 4) Each group will complete their months.
- 5) Ask groups to share when finished.
- 6) During a break, make copies of all completed handouts so that each participant leaves with a full 12 months of suggestions.

### NOTES \_\_\_\_



### **MODULE TWO**

### **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES**



### **BEST PRACTICE RECIPE SWAP**

Before the training ask participants to bring in their favorite recipe. As a group, go through

the recipes and match them

with a best practice. Is there anyone in your provider group that has a different favorite recipe? Do a recipe swap and add their favorite to your list.

**HELPFUL** RESOURCE after Module Two

Now you are ready to start menu planning and grocery shopping!

### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

a. Looking through all of the best practices in the calendar, which one do you find the easiest to incorporate into your everyday routines and



menus? Why? How do you follow this practice?

- b. Looking through all of the best practices in the calendar, which one do you find the most difficult to incorporate into your everyday routines and menus? Why? What are some new ideas to make this less difficult?
- c. As mentioned in the training module, food needs to be served in a variety of ways. What are some different ways to serve a common item? Choose several to discuss.
- d. The training module suggests using different books to educate children on nutrition and healthy eating habits. What are some of your favorite books that serve this purpose?

### **BEST PRACTICE CHALLENGE**

The group activity asked you to think of ways to implement the best practice featured each month. Let's challenge ourselves



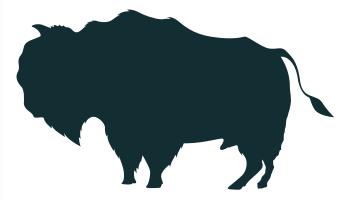
to go a bit further. Look at the best practice for the month. Try to meet the best practice at least three days a week with your snacks, breakfasts, and lunches. Hopefully, you're trying new recipes and finding new favorites along the way!

### **BEST PRACTICE MATCHING**

Using the table, cut out each square. The participants will try to recreate the table matching the correct best

**HELPFUL RESOURCE** after Module Two

practice to the snack suggestions. On the blank squares, they will write their own ideas.



NOTES



2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



- 1. What do the best practices for CACFP serve as?
- 2. What are the best practices for fruit?
- 3. What is the best practice for grains?
- 4. What are the snack suggestions for April?
- 5. What is the best practice for July?
- 6. Which month features the best practice Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals?
- 7. How can you emphasize variety when serving food?
- 8. What are two characteristics you should balance when serving food? \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 9. What is an easy healthy way to add color to your meal? \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. What is the best practice and meal suggestion for February?



# **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION** 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



This certifies that

**Provider Name** 

Has studied the following training module of the NCA 2024 Nutrition Calendar and has completed the training quiz for

# **CACFP Best Practices**

CEU Specialty 1



(Quiz must be completed for certificate to be valid.)

**Executive Director** 

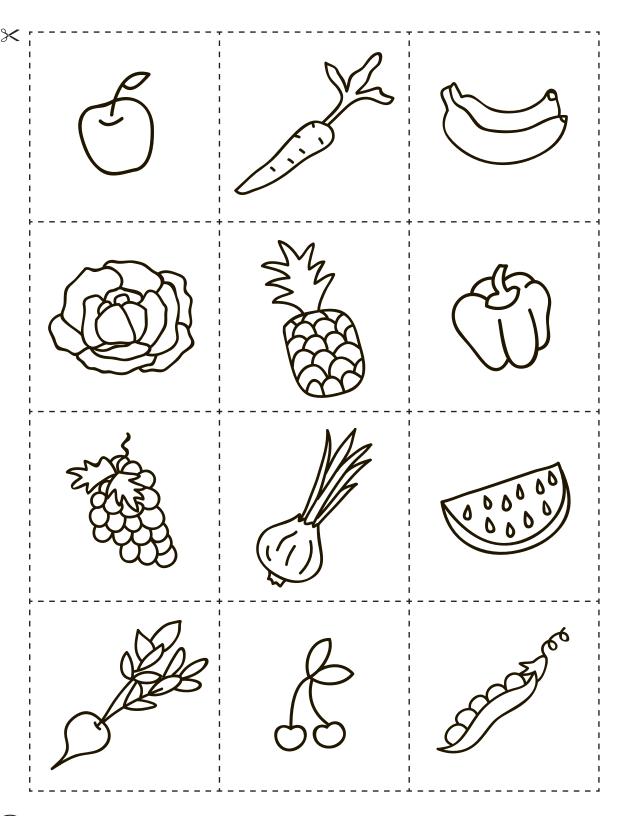
Sponsoring Agency

Date of Completion

Workshop Location

# **Helpful Tools**

Use these fruit and veggie cards to help divide your team into groups for any of the activities throughout the training module.





# **January** Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

### BEST PRACTICE: Serve only lean meats, nuts, and legumes.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

LUNCH/SUPPER





**BEST PRACTICE:** Provide at least one serving each of dark green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and peas (legumes), starchy vegetables, and other vegetables once per week.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### **BREAKFAST**

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# March Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

**BEST PRACTICE:** Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# April Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

**BEST PRACTICE:** Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a fruit or a vegetable.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for snack using the best practice of the month.

AM SNACK



# May Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

### **BEST PRACTICE:** Limit serving processed meats to no more than one serving per week.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

	DREARFAST
- 1	
	AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER

DDEAVEACT



# June Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

### **BEST PRACTICE:** Serve only natural cheeses and choose low-fat or reduced-fat cheeses.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# July Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

### **BEST PRACTICE:** Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# August Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

**BEST PRACTICE:** Support mothers who choose to breastfeed their infants by encouraging mothers to supply breastmilk for their infants in day care and offer a quiet, private area that is comfortable and sanitary for mothers who come to the center or day care home to breastfeed.

Along with serving breastmilk or iron-fortified formula to infants, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack that would be developmentally appropriate to serve in the infant meal pattern.

### BREAKFAST

**AM SNACK** 

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# September Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

**BEST PRACTICE:** Avoid serving non-creditable foods that are sources of added sugars, such as sweet toppings (e.g., honey, jam, syrup), mix-in ingredients sold with yogurt (e.g., honey, candy, or cookie pieces), and sugar sweetened beverages (e.g., fruit drinks or sodas).

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# October Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

### **BEST PRACTICE:** Serve only unflavored milk to all participants.

With your group, think of menu suggestions that add flavor to the menu while serving unflavored milk.

### BREAKFAST

AM SNACK

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# November Best Practices Monthly Meal Plannin

# **Monthly Meal Planning**

**BEST PRACTICE:** Incorporate seasonal and locally-produced foods into meals.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.

### BREAKFAST

**AM SNACK** 

### LUNCH/SUPPER



# **December** Best Practices Monthly Meal Planning

**BEST PRACTICE:** Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week.

With your group, think of two menu suggestions for breakfast, lunch/supper and snack using the best practice of the month.



## CACFP is an indicator of quality child care.



# **Helpful Tools**

Use these recipe cards to write down and share all the great recipe ideas that meet the Meal Patterns and are CACFP Creditable.

Recipe		·····
Ingredients	Directions	Ŵ
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Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
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Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o



# **Best Practices Matching STEP ONE**

Cut out each square below. Try to match each snack suggestion with the right best practice. Write your answers on the next page. Using your 2024 Calendar, find the month with the best practice and match the snack that appears for that month.

	Serve only lean meats, nuts, and legumes.	Celery sticks and pretzel twists
   	Provide at least one serving each of dark green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and peas (legumes), starchy vegetables, and other vegetables once per week.	Cherry tomatoes and mozzarella stick
  -	Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice.	Sugar snap peas and cheese cubes
	Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a fruit or a vegetable.	Granola and yogurt
	Limit serving processed meats to no more than one serving per week.	Pumpkin muffin and   milk
'   	Serve only natural cheeses and choose low-fat or reduced-fat cheeses.	Blueberries and pretzels
 	Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.	Carrots and yogurt dip
	Avoid serving non-creditable foods that are sources of added sugars, such as honey, jam, and syrup.	Chicken salad and crackers
	Serve only unflavored milk to all participants.	Pretzel twists and dried
	Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals.	Edamame and peach slices
	Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week.	Pancake medallions and strawberries



# **Best Practices Matching STEP TWO**

Write the matching snack suggestion from Step One in the middle column. Then, use the last column to write your own snack ideas that meet each best practice.

BEST PRACTICE	SNACK SUGGESTION	YOUR OWN SNACK/ RECIPE IDEA
Serve only lean meats, nuts, and legumes.		
Provide at least one serving each of dark green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and peas (legumes), starchy vegetables, and other vegetables once per week.		
Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice.		
Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a fruit or a vegetable.		
Limit serving processed meats to no more than one serving per week.		
Serve only natural cheeses and choose low-fat or reduced-fat cheeses.		
Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.		
Avoid serving non-creditable foods that are sources of added sugars, such as honey, jam, and syrup.		
Serve only unflavored milk to all participants.		
Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals.		
Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week.		



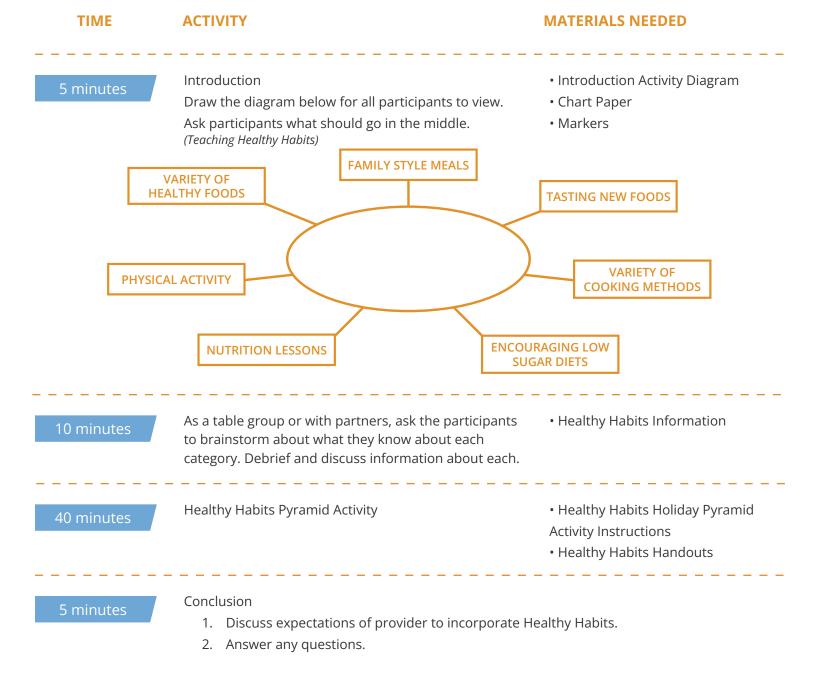


#### **TRAINING OUTLINE**

1 Hour Continuing Education Credit (CACFP Professionals Certification Specialty 1)

At the completion of training, participants will:

- 1) Identify and list activities that they do as providers to encourage healthy habits. *(family style meals, nutrition lessons, etc.)*
- 2) Plan activities, nutrition lessons, and menus that will correlate with the monthly themes featured in the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar.



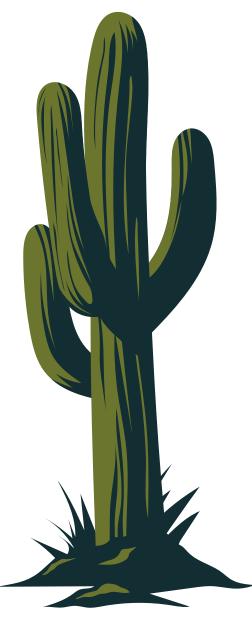


#### MODULE THREE

We are at the forefront of establishing healthy habits for children and creating a lifelong love of learning. One of the most important lessons we can teach our children is how to create healthy habits so they can live long lives.

Every month in the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar, recipes, best practices, nutrition notes and physical activities are provided to help teach healthy habits. To make it fun, each month is centered around a national park. This theme provides an opportunity to try new foods and games, many of which are familiar – but with a twist! Better yet, all recipes are kid friendly and a fantastic way for them to get hands-on in the kitchen, helping with meal and snack preparation.

This training module will offer suggestions to keep children healthy and active. You will be supporting their healthy habits by getting them to try new foods, stay physically active, and to understand how it all works together. We will help you make nutrition a priority while keeping things practical and budget-friendly. Remember to always follow CACFP meal pattern requirements and to check with your CACFP sponsoring organization for additional information on planning your menus, including your snacks.



#### **SETTING THE TABLE**

It's not only what you serve, but how you serve it. Serving family style meals can create a more comfortable, homelike environment. Place all food HELPFUL RESOURCE after Module Three

choices on the table and let the children serve themselves with measured serving pieces that meet the minimum meal pattern requirement. To continue encouraging new foods, serve a new dish alongside a familiar one. Children can practice the dining skills they will need during center time or circle time. Build skill practice into your lesson plans before meal times. Be a good role model for healthy eating. Children will learn by watching you.

Talk about your lunch. Have them identify all the healthy foods and discuss why they are healthy. What new foods are you trying today? Are other children trying new foods? If so, provide encouragement and praise for trying new foods. This is also an excellent opportunity to incorporate other lessons. What letter of the alphabet does this food start with? What shape is our pasta? What color is this beautiful pepper? Can anyone add a color of the rainbow onto their plate? What do we know about vegetables? What are good food choices for breakfast, lunch, dinner, and snacks?



## MODULE THREE

#### **ENCOURAGING NEW EXPERIENCES**

We know how easy it is to stay in our comfort zone when it comes to our daily routines. Think back to your childhood and your experiences trying new foods. New foods often mean new textures and colors, unknown flavors, and interesting combinations. We now know that forcing, bribing, rewarding, and punishing doesn't work, so what can we do as providers to encourage the children we care for to taste new things?

Many child care providers have found success involving children in mealtime. Not only does this allow children to take responsibility and be a part of something, they also learn that they can help prepare and enjoy meals at home. By participating, children are more open to tasting the food they are cooking, even if it is new to them. Involvement could vary in many different situations:

- You might have a garden that the children tend to and then help prepare the food.
- Children can participate in pre- and post- mealtime activities such as setting the table and clearing the table after eating.
- Age appropriate kitchen skills for:

2 years: pour pre-measured dry ingredients, wash and tear salad greens, carry unbreakable items to the table.

3 years: pour pre-measured liquids into a bowl, mix ingredients, spread soft spreads, knead dough, rinse produce, wrap potatoes in foil.

4-5 years: scrub produce, form dough into round shapes, measure and pour ingredients, peel oranges and boiled eggs, beat eggs, mash potatoes or fruit.

It is also very important to talk about food. Explaining why we make certain choices educates children and helps them make healthy choices. If you give the opportunity to ask questions and share ideas, children are more likely to retain the information. Ask them to taste something new, praise them when they do. Mix nutrition discussion in with all of your daily activities. During reading time, find books that promote healthy eating and the importance of good food choices. Keep the conversation going by talking about why certain foods were selected for a meal. By matching health benefits to individual foods, they will be learning how to create a balanced meal and healthy habits.

Lunch Munch **Fruit Salad** We Like Fruit Washing Up At the Farmers Market **Apples for Everyone Tales for Very Picky Eaters** I'm Growing Germs Make Me Sick Munch! Crunch! **Vegetable Garden** Now I Eat My ABC's The Get Well Soon Book How Does Your Salad Grow The Edible Pyramid The Ugly Vegetables Let's Get a Check Up Miss Fox's Class Shapes Up Happy to Be Healthy Gregory, the Terrible Eater Eat Your Peas, Louise! I Will Never Not Eat a Tomato **Dinosaurs Alive and Well** I am Superkid **Good Enough to Eat Keep Running Gingerbread Man** 

"These eggs will keep your bones strong and give you energy for our nature walk later. Try some blueberries. They're good for your brain and will help make you smart!"

"Since we're already having fruit and yogurt, let's drink water with our snack instead of juice or milk. Plus, water is good for our skin and teeth!"



## MODULE THREE

#### **TRYING NEW FOODS**

We need to be patient when introducing children to new foods and it is important to make the experiences fun. It's all about the delivery. Asking children for help, swapping out simple ingredients, or adding a twist on a classic recipe can make tasting new ingredients a more enjoyable experience for everyone. Our 2024 Nutrition Calendar offers many recipes that make a small change to an otherwise familiar recipe. For instance, try a different vegetable or fruit in one of your favorite recipes. Try picking a fruit or vegetable that is in season.

Using the November recipe, Pear Parfaits, is a great example of re-imagining the usual yogurt-fruit parfait into another delicious, healthy snack or side. You could try this with different fruits that kids like and are familiar with or try new ones. Ask the kids to use their imaginations and create their own type of parfait. Send

the recipes home so they can make them with their families.

HELPFUL RESOURCE after Module Three

You might even try changing how they eat new things to create an exciting experience. For instance, in East Asian countries, food is often eaten with chopsticks and in Ethiopia, they serve most dishes on a type of flatbread called Injera. Make it a whole grain-rich flat bread and you have met a meal pattern requirement!

	ITS AND VEGETABLES IN SEASON		
January	Avocados, cabbage, kale, mushrooms, oranges		
February	Oranges, tangelos, grapefruit, lemons, papayas, broccoli, cauliflower		
March	Pineapples, mangoes, broccoli, lettuce		
April	Pineapples, mangoes, zucchini, rhubarb, artichokes, asparagus, spring peas, broccoli, lettuce		
May	Cherries, pineapples, apricots, okra, zucchini, rhubarb, artichokes, asparagus, spring peas, broccoli, lettuce		
June	Watermelon, strawberries, cantaloupe, cherries, blueberries, peaches, apricots, corn, lettuce		
July	Watermelon, strawberries, cantaloupe, blueberries, peaches, apricots, kiwi, raspberries, plums, cucumbers, tomatoes, summer squash, corn, green beans, lettuce		
August	Watermelon, strawberries, cantaloupe, blueberries, peaches, apricots, kiwi, raspberries, plums, cucumbers, corn, eggplant, tomatoes, summer squash, green beans, lettuce		
September	Grapes, pomegranate, persimmons, eggplants, pumpkins, tomatoes, spinach, lettuce		
October	Cranberries, apples, pomegranates, grapes, sweet potatoes, pumpkins, winter squash, broccoli, spinach, lettuce		
November	Cranberries, oranges, tangerines, pears, pomegranates, persimmons, pumpkins, winter squash, sweet potatoes, broccoli, mushrooms, spinach		
December	Pears, oranges, tangelos, grapefruit, tangerines, papayas, pomegranates, sweet potatoes, mushrooms, broccoli, cauliflower		
ALL YEAR	Bananas, potatoes, celery, carrots		

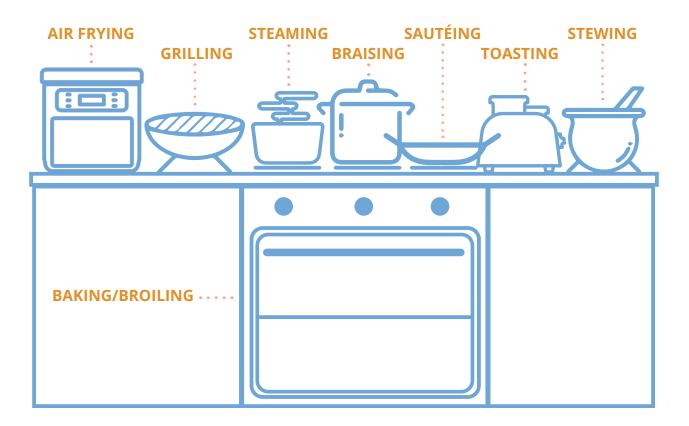
#### FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN SEASON



MODULE THREE

#### HEALTHY COOKING METHODS AND MAKING A HEALTHY PLATE

Frying is not an option in preparing foods. This gives you an opportunity to experiment with new cooking methods that you may not be familiar with. Try chicken baked, roasted, stir-fried, or grilled. What do the children like the best? It might even be that they find a new favorite dish when prepared a different way.



Remember while you're cooking to always keep a colorful plate in mind. Make sure the result features a dish from all the food group components: meat/meat alternate, fruit, vegetable, grain and milk.

Healthy plates need not include a sugar filled dessert at the end. As CACFP providers, we need to teach children that desserts and sweet treats should only be eaten in limited moderation on special occasions. Serve fruit instead of dessert and water instead of juice. Little bodies do not need to process the extra sugars.





## MODULE THREE

#### **PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES**

Physical activity is key in a healthy lifestyle. We must include physical activities in our day-to-day routines in addition to the healthy habits we are establishing of trying new, nutritious foods from all the food groups.

The theme of the calendar is having fun in our national parks. Children can easily identify with the physical activity in each of the illustrations of the calendar and we can incorporate those activities into fun games for our kids to play. Pretend you are visiting parks in Missouri, Texas and Arizona and have fun working on gross motor skills with the National Park themed games.

Video games and electronics are escalating in popularity even for our youngest, so we need to enforce the importance of physical play. This includes using our imaginations. Teach them how to create their own games that get their bodies moving or teach them how to appreciate the "classic" games, like Red Rover, Duck, Duck, Goose, or Simon Says.

Ask children to create new toys and games using old toys and discarded objects. Who needs a bat and a ball when you have a wrapping paper roll and crumpled paper? Stuck indoors on a cold winter day? Use a ball of paper and kitchen bowl to score baskets! Simply keep the kids up and moving.

#### **IN YOUR CALENDAR**

Remember to use your 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar as a tool. Each month offers nutritious recipes, nutrition notes, and physical activities to help guide you in teaching a healthy lifestyle.

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_

CLASSIC CHILDREN'S PLAYGROUND GAMES

Hide-and-go-Seek **Four Square** Horse Hot Potato Hopscotch Tag Red Light, Green Light Mother, May I? Marbles Kick the Can Jacks Parachute Jump Rope Double Dutch Freeze Tag Shadow Tag Simon Says **Red Rover** Duck. Duck. Goose **Musical Chairs Freeze Dance** Telephone **Chopsticks** Limbo Follow the Leader Hula-Hoop Leap Frog London Bridge **Bubbles Bean Bag Toss** What Time is It. Mr. Wolf?



## **PYRAMID ACTIVITY**

 OBJECTIVE
 Participants will build three physical activities, provide two new foods to introduce and one nutrition lesson around a given monthly calendar theme.
 HELPFUL

#### MATERIALS Pyramid Activity Handouts

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Divide participants into 12 groups preferably. Groups can complete more than one month if there are not enough groups. As participants come in the room, assign them a holiday. There should be one holiday for each month. Suggestions:

January	New Year's Day / Martin Luther King Jr. Day
February	Valentine's Day / Presidents Day / Groundhog Day
March	St. Patrick's Day / CACFP Week
April	Earth Day / Patriots Day
Мау	Mother's Day / Memorial Day / Provider Day
June	Father's Day / Juneteenth / Flag Day
July	Independence Day / Parents Day
August	Friendship Day
September	Labor Day / Grandparents Day
October	Halloween / Columbus Day / Native American Day
November	Thanksgiving / Election Day
December	Christmas / Hanukkah / Kwanzaa

- 1) Each group will have an assigned month. Give the group the handout for their given month.
- 2) Each group will work together to fill in the blocks, building a pyramid.
- 3) After every group has had a chance to finish, they can present their month and ideas to the rest of the group.
- 4) Make copies of all of the completed handouts so everyone will leave with ideas for each month, not just the month they completed.

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_



**RESOURCE** 

after Module Three

## MODULE THREE

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_

Not all the activities have to be done in one day. Spread them out over the entire month. Start with picking one activity and plan ahead to create a week where everything is highlighted around that activity. Include additional activities and new foods to go along with that week. Start with January 2024! This month is all about New River Gorge in West Virginia. Can you jump in the Color and Shape River? Each of the children in your care can create their own masterpiece with Paint with Leaves. Follow up your craft and game with Sunset Grits.

Don't stop there - check out fiction and nonfiction books about the National Park and West Virginia from the library, print pages to color and incorporate more crafts and activities where children can learn about this interesting region.

#### **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES**



#### **GOAL MAKING**

Set a goal to plan one meal/snack a day where the children can get involved in the preparation.



#### **MESSAGE BOARD**

Start a message board of fun facts about foods you'll be serving and share that knowledge with your group. They

can pass the fun facts on to the kids they serve!



#### **ACTIVITY CHALLENGE**

Challenge yourself to complete all the activities found each month

in your 2024 Calendar. Share with fellow providers how you accomplished this, what you learned, and what you added to enhance the suggestions.

#### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

a. Choose one month. What can you add to the recipes and activities

for the month? What do you already do that can be incorporated into the good people everywhere theme?

- b. What is your favorite classic recipe which you can put a spin on so you can introduce the children in your care to something new?
- c. How do you specifically involve the children in food preparation? Any ideas to share with the group?
- d. What are some cost saving ideas you use in your facility to promote Healthy Habits?
- e. Looking through each month, what is your favorite? Why? What are you planning to add to the recipes, snacks and activities for the month?



2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS

# QUIZ Healthy Habits

1. How can you as a child care provider support healthy habits?

2. Why might children not like new foods? \_\_\_\_\_\_

3. What are two ways you can involve children in the kitchen?

4. TRUE OR FALSE? You should only have a separate nutrition lesson every day. Do not mix nutrition lessons with meal times or other learning times.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

5. What are fruits and vegetables that are in season in July? \_\_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the physical activity in March? \_\_\_\_\_\_

10. What is the nutrition note in October?



## **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION** 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



This certifies that

Provider Name

Has studied the following training module of the NCA 2024 Nutrition Calendar and has completed the training quiz for

## **Healthy Habits**

CEU Specialty 1



(Quiz must be completed for certificate to be valid.)

**Executive Director** 

Sponsoring Agency

Date of Completion

Workshop Location

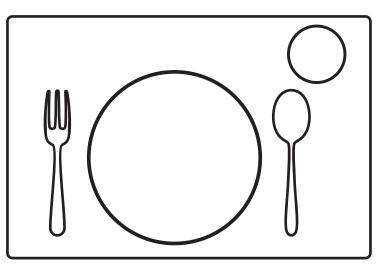
## **Placemat Art**

Let children use their imagination to design their own personalized placemat that they can use during meal times.

#### Gather the following items:

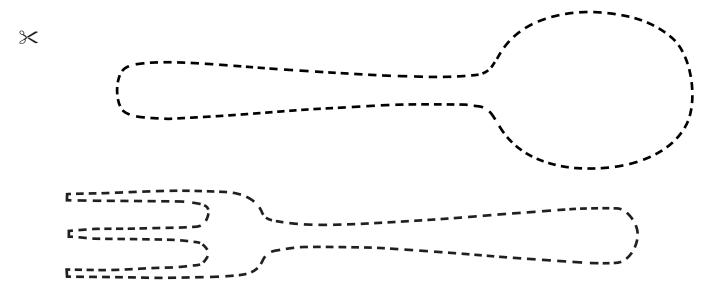
- 12" x 18" Foam Sheets (These hold up amazing if you use them throughout the month!)
- Sharpie Brush markers. (Keep an eye on each child when using sharpies, let them know they have to be very careful.)
- Place setting stencils (below and following page)

Cut out each stencil. Using the stencils, have each child trace where their plate should go, fork, spoon, and drink cup. Then let them color away. Make sure they put their names on it so it's their own personal placemat for every meal.



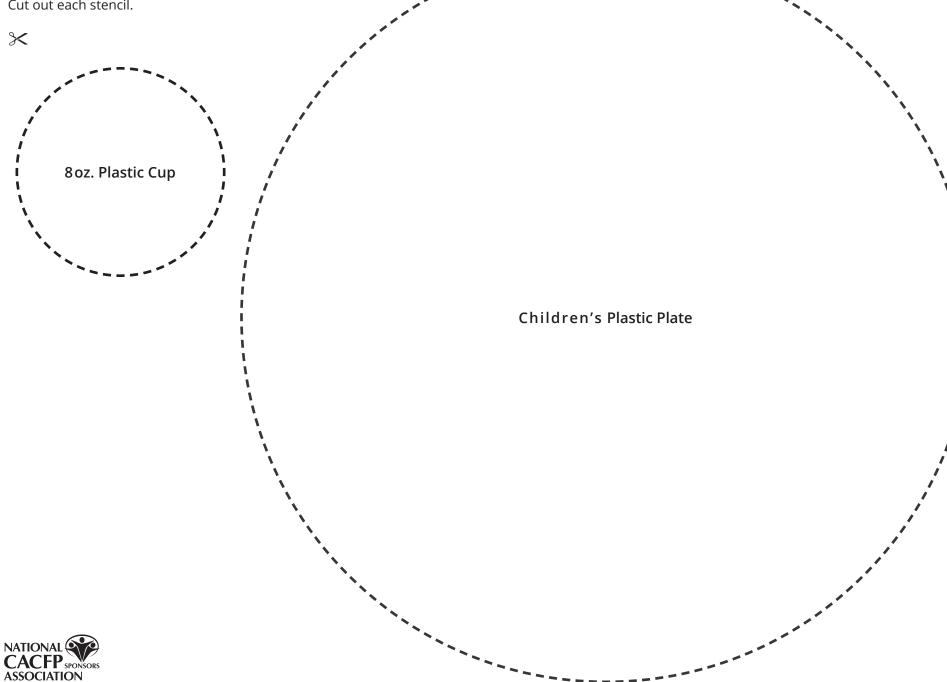
# - 🏹 - More Placemat Fun!

- You can make placemats for each meal, discussing the importance of what they should be eating during that meal. They can draw what their favorite food items are.
- Make a placemat for special holidays, like Thanksgiving, or other occasions.





# Place Setting Stencils Cut out each stencil.



## CACFP is an indicator of quality child care.



# **Helpful Tools**

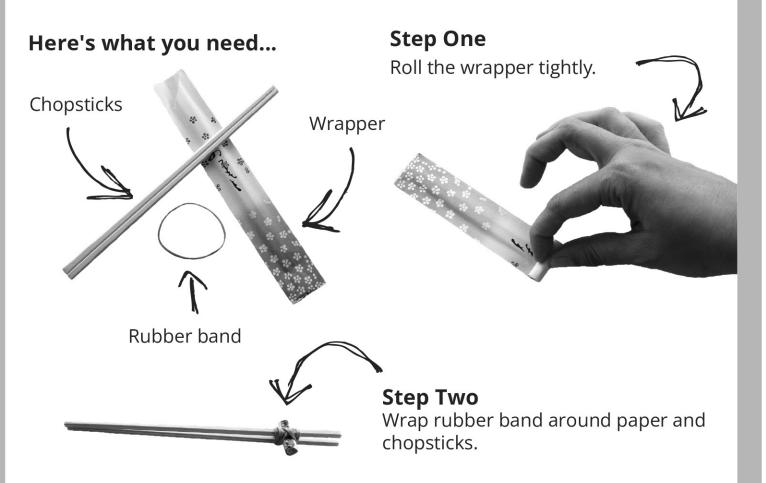
Use these recipe cards to write down and share all the great recipe ideas that meet the Meal Patterns and are CACFP Creditable.

Recipe		·····
Ingredients	Directions	Ŵ
	······	
		cacfp.
		cacíp.
		cacfp.o
		cacfp.o
Recipe	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe	Directions	cacfp.
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o
Recipe Ingredients	Directions	cacfp.o



# How to Make a Chopstick Trainer

Learning how to use chopsticks can be hard. Try making this chopstick trainer to help you get the hang of it and also practice fine motor skills by using the pincer grasp.



## **Step Three**

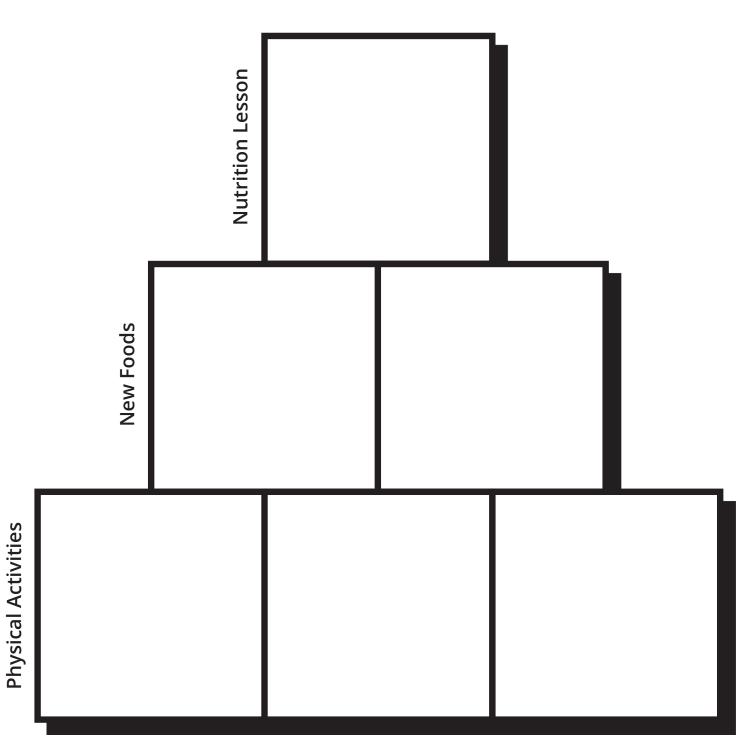
Practice using the trainer. Move the cotton balls from one cup to another.





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

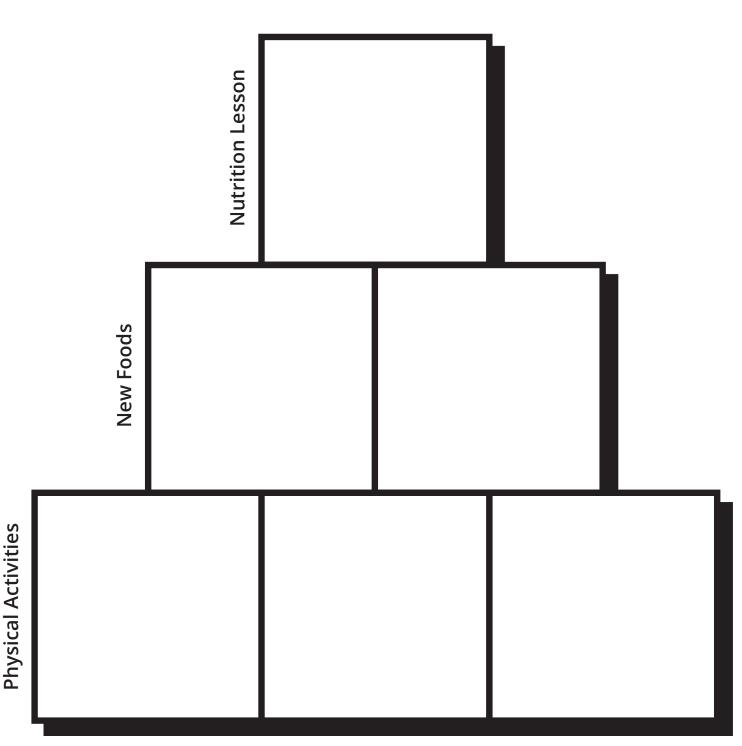
# **January Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

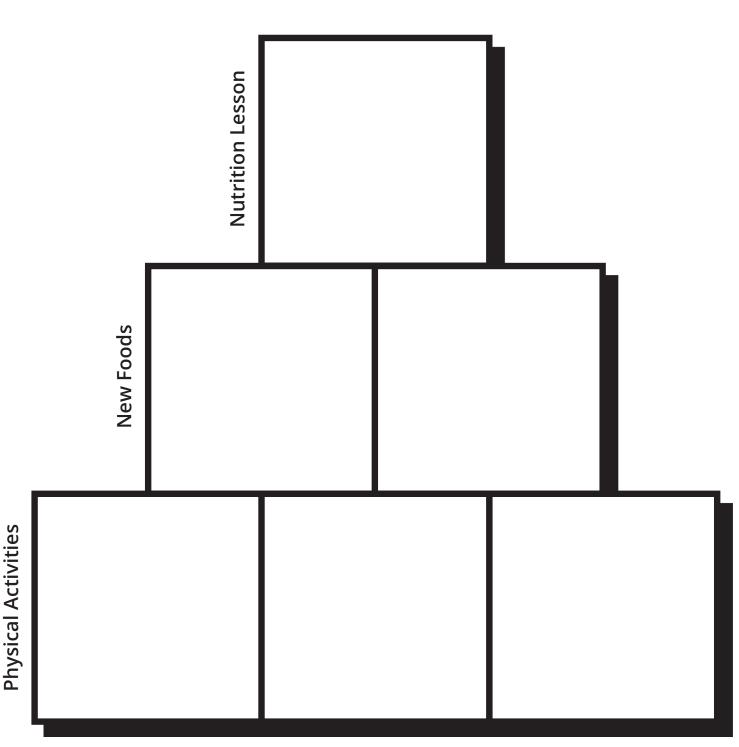
# February Holiday





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

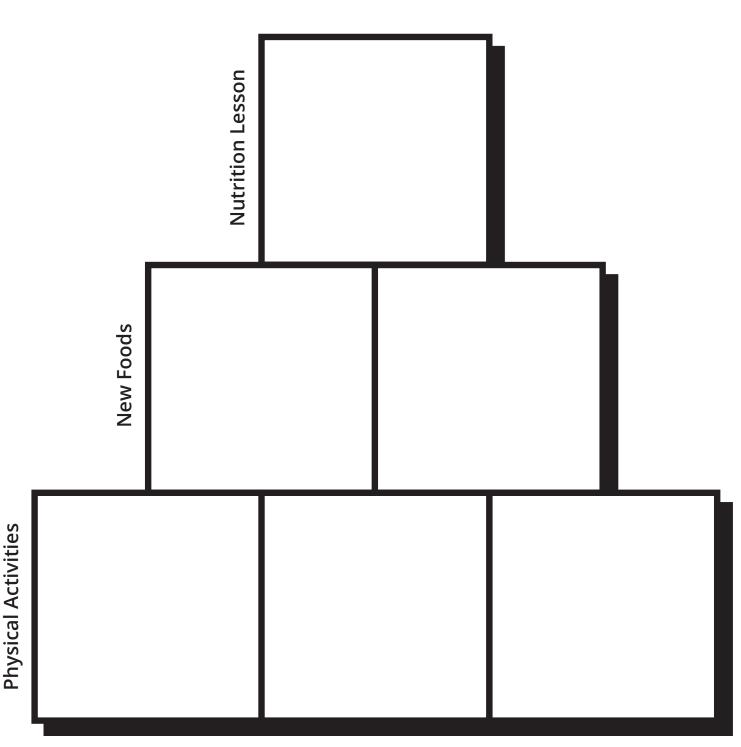
# **March Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

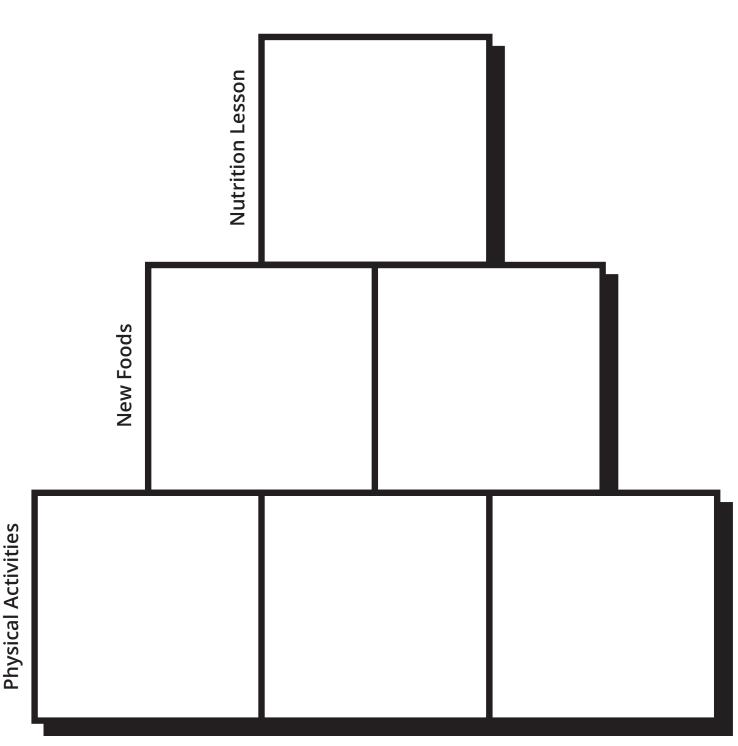
# **April Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

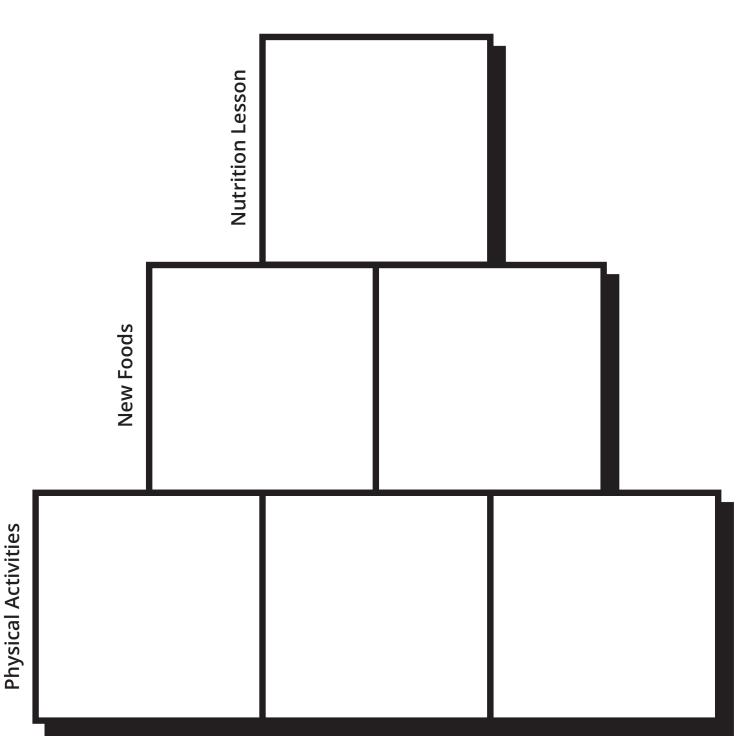
# **May Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

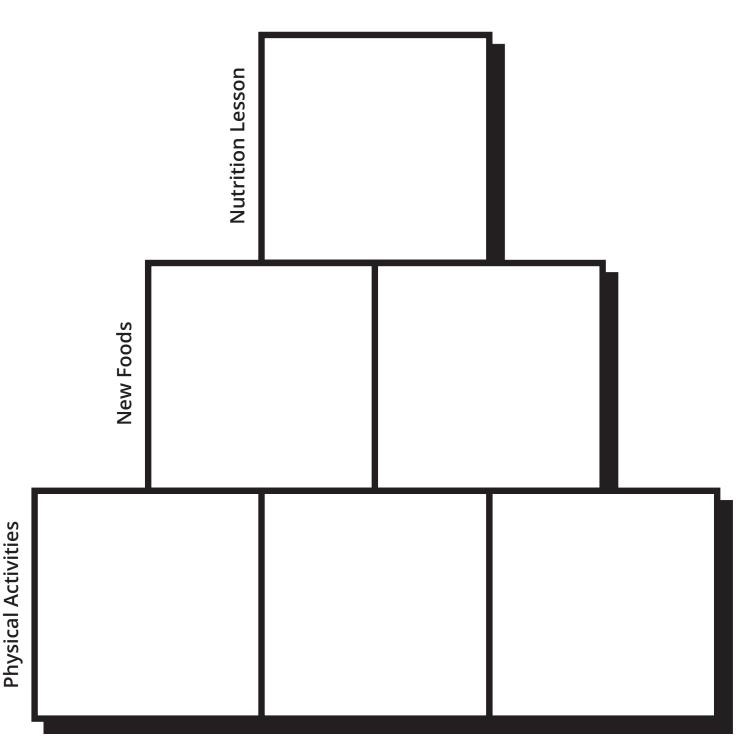
# June Holiday





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

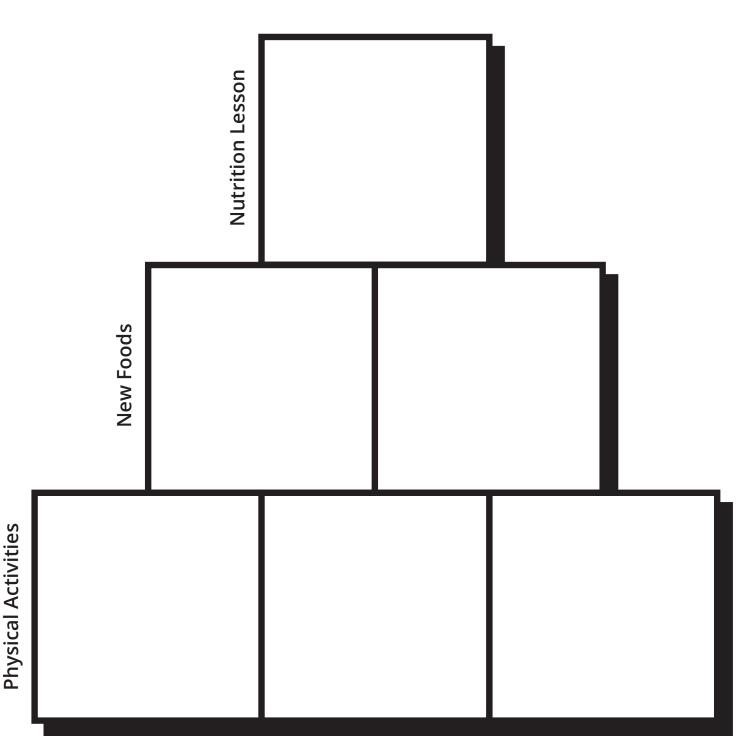
# July Holiday





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

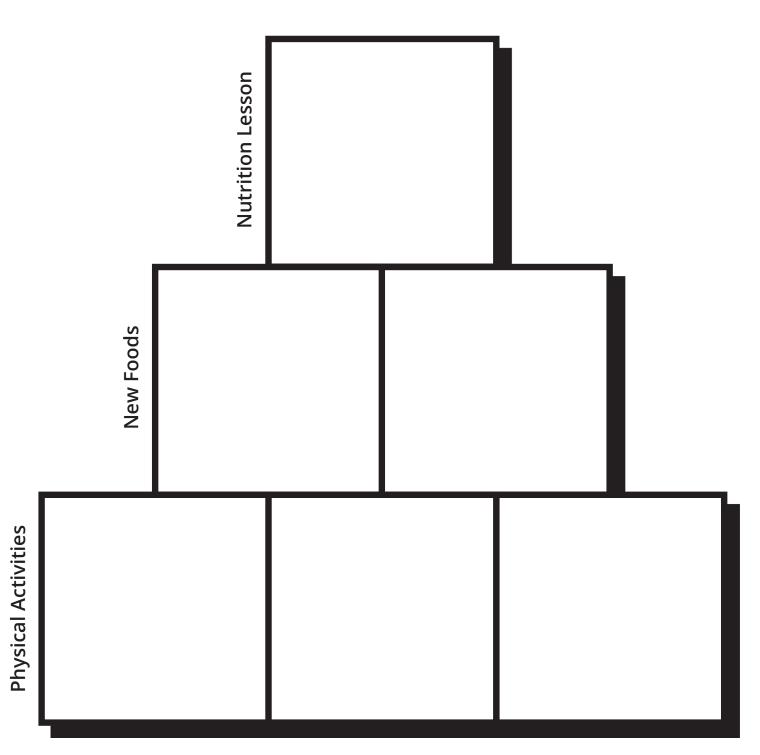
# **August Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

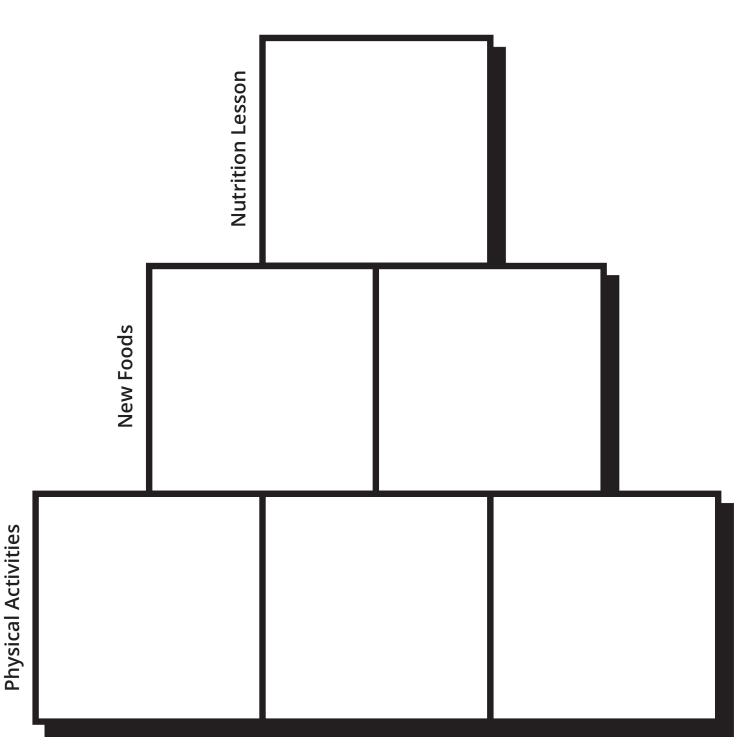
# September Holiday





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

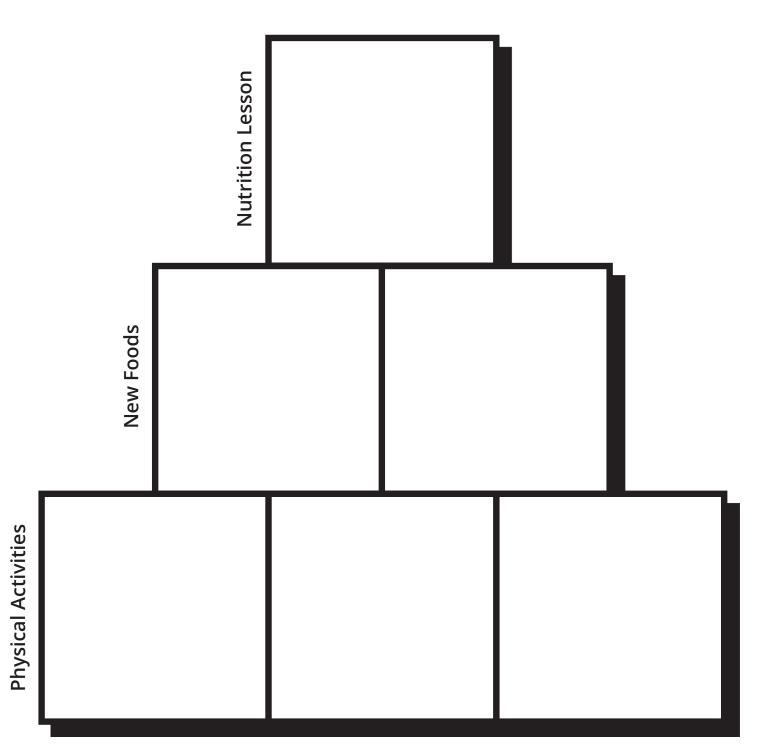
# **October Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

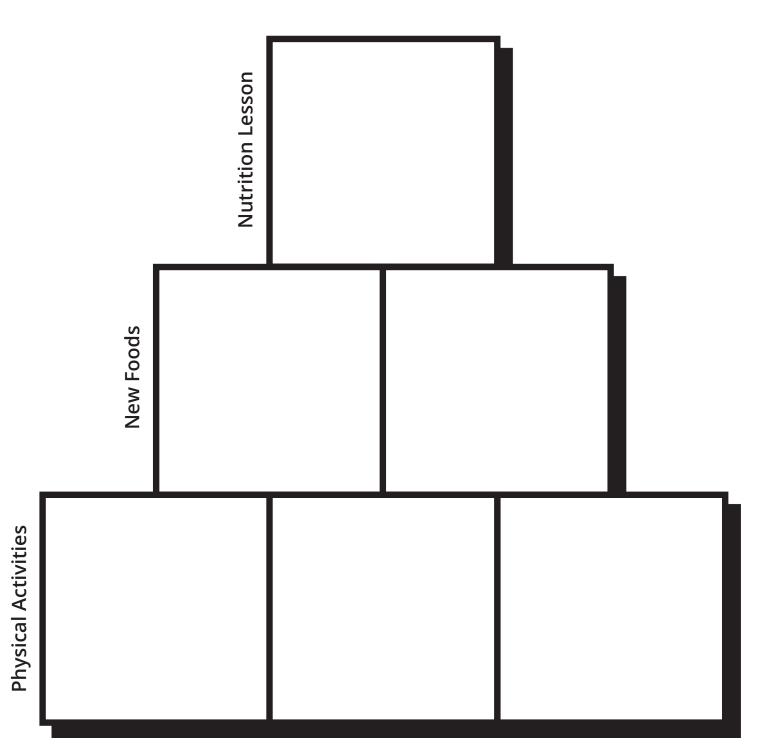
# **November Holiday**





Select a holiday during the month below. Build a pyramid around the holiday selected. You will need to create three physical activities, two foods to introduce, and one nutrition lesson that represents that holiday.

# **December Holiday**





# Healthy Habits Activity Challenge

Complete each activity each month. Log the date completed, and rate the activity. Five stars means GREAT! Don't forget to post pictures and tag @NationalCACFP and share with fellow providers how you accomplished these activities, what you learned, and what you added to enhance the suggestions.

Once completed, email to nca@cacfp.org for us to recognize your accomplishment and improve future calendars.

MONTH	ACTIVITY/RECIPE	DATE COMPLETED	PROVIDERS INITIALS	STAR RATING
JANUARY	Sunset Grits			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Color and Shape River			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Paint with Leaves			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
FEBRUARY	Sa-squatch Bites			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Camp Activity Charades			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Ohio Ladybug			ፚፚፚፚፚ
MARCH	Fab Crab Roll			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
-	Crustacean Crawl			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Maine Lobster			ፚፚፚፚፚ
APRIL	Fish with Mango Salsa			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Nature Eye Spy			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Textured Orca			ፚፚፚፚፚ
MAY	Goodnight Gator			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Mr. Crocodile			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Craft Stic Croc			ፚፚፚፚፚ
JUNE	Cheese Crisps			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Cacti, Cacti, Ouch!			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Fork Painting			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
JULY	Poke Bowl			$\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$
	Lava Escape			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
	My Pretty Pineapple			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
AUGUST	Snow Top Mountain Chili			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
	Pop Up Prairie Dog			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
	Geyser Watch			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
SEPTEMBER	Queso Bean Dip			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Sitting Position			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
-	Starry Starry Night			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
OCTOBER	Veggie Stack			ፚፚፚፚ
	Mountain Climb			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
-	Watercolors			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟
NOVEMBER	Pear Parfaits			ፚፚፚፚፚ
	Arch Limbo			<u>አ አ አ አ አ</u>
	Rainbow Architecture			ፚፚፚፚፚ
DECEMBER	Salmon Patties			${}}{}{}{}{}}{}{}{}}{}{}{}}{}{}}{}}{}{}}{$
	Ring Toss			${}}{}{}{}{}{}}{}{}{}{}}{}{}{}}{}{}}{}}{}}{}{}}{$
	Bald Eagles			፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟



#### MODULE FOUR

#### **TRAINING OUTLINE**

1 Hour Continuing Education Credit (CACFP Professionals Certification Specialty 6)

At the completion of training, participants will:

- 1) Understand the importance of communication in general and communication between parents and providers.
- 2) Be familiar with the monthly Parent Connections newsletter template and Motivational Moments.
- 3) Using lesson plans and ideas, complete the newsletter for January.

TIME	ACTIVITY	MATERIALS NEEDED
15 minutes	Introduction Pass the Block Communication Activity	• Pass the Block Activity Instructions
15 minutes	<ul> <li>Look through the 2024 Parent Connection Newsletters.</li> <li>What features do you see? Ask each participant to make a list of features they notice. Share as a group after everyone has had a chance to make their list.</li> <li>1. Customizable</li> <li>2. Easy Table Crafts</li> <li>3. Easy Recipes</li> <li>4. Helpful Hints/Information for Parents</li> <li>5. Why CACFP is Important</li> <li>6. Physical Activities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monthly Parent Connection Newsletters Printed or Online</li> <li>Blank Paper for Notes</li> </ul>
25 minutes	Ask everyone to compose their own version of the January newsletter with their specific lesson plans, announcements, and projects in mind. Ask participants to trade with a partner when finished for editing and suggestions. Share as a group if time permits.	<ul> <li>January Parent Connection Newsletter (copies and/or computers with access to files to edit)</li> <li>Lesson Plans for the Month of January</li> </ul>
5 minutes	Conclusion Answer any questions participants have and review specif expectations for the providers.	īc sponsor



#### **MODULE FOUR**

Open, consistent, and frequent communication is key to building a bridge between parents and providers. Their children spend the majority of the day with you as their child care provider. Parents want to know what they are doing throughout the day, what they are eating and what you are teaching them. Many of you have asked for ways to connect families to the CACFP and to the benefits of having their children enrolled where these guidelines are met.

This training module focuses on the information available to communicate and share with parents helping them to understand why CACFP is an indicator of quality child care. We believe you will find this feature helpful and it will assist you in connecting families with the many benefits of the CACFP.

As part of the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar, child care providers receive a ready-to-go customizable Parent Connection monthly newsletter template. This is an opportunity to share with parents

# Nutrition Recips Fur Crafts Provide a Construction of the Cons

PARENT CONNECTION NEWSLETTER

Customizable to fit your parent communication needs.

examples of the healthy foods you provide, as well as the fun and educational activities their children are engaged in. The best part is that it's all done for you. You just have to fill in the additional information that fits your needs.

NCA sends out monthly emails with the Parent Connection newsletter template to all sponsors who purchase the calendar and the newsletters can also be found online at cacfp.org. These are ready to be emailed or printed to share with families.

#### **GOING FROM CHILD CARE FACILITY TO HOME**

Sharing the Parent Connection Newsletter with parents each month encourages involvement at home. In March, parents will be reminded of the importance of being able to use dried fruits as well as fresh, canned and frozen. This connection is important because it not only informs the parent about the lessons learned, but provides an opportunity to continue those lessons at home.

Spending quality time with their children is essential to the growth, development and overall well-being. The newsletters provide easy table crafts and games done during the month that can be repeated at home. In April, the children will learn a fun exercise game with May I, Mr. Crocodile? They can show their parents how to play at home and then everyone can leap together.

Cooking with your parent is always fun too! Each month a healthy recipe is provided to try at home. Ask parents to try the recipe Queso Bean Dip in September for a yummy snack together.





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#### WRITE YOUR OWN

In the body of each newsletter, there is space for you to customize information you would like to convey to the parents. If you have worked on special projects or tried a new, exciting food that the kids have really loved, you should definitely communicate that in this section.

This is also a great space to share anything that you need parents to know for the month ahead. For example, you can include field trip dates and permission slip deadlines, or supply needs for an upcoming craft.

#### CACFP IS AN INDICATOR OF QUALITY CHILD CARE

Many parents are unaware that child care facilities can participate in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) or what the program represents. In the monthly newsletter, we reinforce that CACFP is an indicator of quality child care. Parents will learn that because you participate in CACFP and follow the guidelines, their children are in a healthy environment.

Through CACFP you are able to provide more nutritious meals and snacks while receiving regular monitoring to ensure you are meeting the program's high standards. Research shows that child care providers who participate in the food program offer more fruits and vegetables, whole grains, and lean meats than those who do not participate in the CACFP. As a CACFP provider, you are giving the children in your facility the best care you can possibly give.

Parents need to know that!

#### **MOTIVATIONAL MOMENTS**

While the communication between parents and providers is important, we also must remember that communicating with our providers as their sponsor is also just as significant. Each month, you will receive a calendar update email with a Motivational Moments poster. These are uplifting messages for providers to remind them the work they do for children is important and appreciated. Take these along during your monitoring visits to inspire your providers and keep that positive connection. You can write a happy note to go with them for a more personal touch. If you are not visiting the provider that month, send the poster to them through the mail with a card telling them that you appreciate their hard work and that you're thinking of them. Sometimes everyone needs a little motivation to keep going strong.

# Take small steps to finish a big journey.





## **PASS THE BLOCK**

**OBJECTIVE** Pass the block around the room between participants with varying degrees of communication.

MATERIALS Blindfold for each participant Large block or cube

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Round 1:	Ask the participants to pass the block to one another while they are completely blindfolded Participants are not allowed to speak during this round. (Due to safety issues, it would be best for the participants to be in a stationary position such as sitting around a table.)
Round 2:	Take blindfolds off and ask the participants to pass the block to one another again. Participants are still not allowed to speak.
Round 3:	Ask the participants to pass the block to one another in any way they choose. This round

participants can finally speak again, without a blindfold.

#### DEBRIEF

Which round was most difficult? Why?

How did the difficult round compare to Round 3?

What was significant to Round 3 compared to other rounds? (Participants should refer to the ability to communicate)

Why is communication so important?

Key question: As providers, we are the key connection between the children during the day until they are with their parents again in the evening. If we did not communicate with their parents, what kind of problems would that cause? How would the parents feel if they were not aware of what their child was doing during their time with their child care provider?

#### NOTES \_\_\_\_

## **MODULE FOUR**

#### **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES**



#### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

- a. How does your child care facility connect with parents?
- b. What are some different ideas to add to the customizable Parent Connection newsletters?
- c. How do you involve parents in your child care facility?
- d. What type of education do you provide for parents?

#### **NEWSLETTER PLANNING**

Each month features a new national park. Based on the national park and the region, create your own lesson plans and begin making an outline for each newsletter. Of course, ideas and activities may change but you will have a basic plan and start for each month.

#### **MONTHLY THEME**

January	New River Gorge
February	Cuyahoga Valley
March	Acadia
April	Channel Islands
Мау	Everglades
June	Saguaro
July	Hawaii Volcanoes
August	Yellowstone
September	Big Bend
October	Great Smoky Mountains
November	Gateway Arch
December	Katmai



# QUIZ Parent Connections

1. What type of communication should you have with parents and guardians?

2. TRUE OR FALSE? The newsletter that comes with your 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar is customizable.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

3. How can you find the monthly newsletter template?

- 4. Why is the connection important?
- 5. CACFP is an indicator of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. What recipe is being sent home in the parent connection during the month of January?

7. What craft could guardians and children complete together in the month of October?

8. What physical activity is suggested to play together in May? \_\_\_\_\_\_

- 9. What type of information could you include in communication with guardians?
- 10. Think about your current communication system. How you can use the newsletter each month to improve the system?



## **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION** 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



This certifies that

Pr<mark>ovider Nam</mark>e

Has studied the following training module of the NCA 2024 Nutrition Calendar and has completed the training quiz for

## **Parent Connections**

CEU Specialty 6



(Quiz must be completed for certificate to be valid.)

**Executive Director** 

Sponsoring Agency

Date of Completion

Workshop Location

## **MODULE FIVE**

#### **TRAINING OUTLINE**

1 Hour Continuing Education Credit (CACFP Professionals Certification Specialties 2 or 5) At the completion of training, participants will:

1) Explain why it is important as a CACFP provider to keep accurate business records.

- 2) Identify record-keeping practices that help to keep accurate records.
- 3) Explain how the 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar can be used and is beneficial for accurate records.

TIME	ACTIVITY	MATERIALS NEEDED
10 minutes	Introduction Ask participants to describe the importance of record- keeping and at least one question they have about record-keeping on a sheet of paper. After everyone has had a chance to write down their own answers, ask participants to share their answer and especially their questions. Write down their questions for all to see. Address those throughout the training.	• Blank Paper or Note Cards for Questions
5 minutes	<ol> <li>Discuss</li> <li>Family Child Care Providers are small business owners.</li> <li>The importance of keeping business records.</li> <li>Suggestions: Keeping track of source documents such as receipts.</li> </ol>	• Business Records: Building a Successful Business Information Page
10 minutes	<ol> <li>Discuss</li> <li>Expenses vs. income</li> <li>As a group, list out expenses and income for a CACFP provider (can review from information page).</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Business Records: Building a Successful Business Information Page</li> </ul>
30 minutes	<ul> <li>Application</li> <li>Using the NCA Nutrition Calendar Practice Pages, practice placing values for expenses and income in the proper places. Include the following: <ol> <li>Monthly Business Expense and Income Record</li> <li>Monthly Attendance and Payment Record</li> <li>Standard Meal Allowance Record</li> <li>Utilities and Home Expense Worksheet</li> <li>Federal Income Tax Worksheet</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Business Records: Building a Successful Business Information Page</li> </ul>
5 minutes	Address the questions that were listed at the beginning of the training if you have not done so throughout the training session. Are there additional questions? Also, address expectations that you as a sponsor require for your providers if you have not done so throughout the training session.	• Question List from Beginning of Training







A family child care provider is many things, one of which is a small business owner. As a family child care provider, you are a self-employed professional operating a business out of your home. This defines you as a small business owner. As a taxpayer and self-employed proprietor, you are required by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to file an accurate tax return at the end of each year.

#### **KEEPING BUSINESS RECORDS**

As a small business owner, you need to keep track of business income, or money coming in, and business expenses, or money paid out. This is called "record-keeping." Keeping a good, organized account of income and expenses will help you file an accurate tax return. Record-keeping is not only necessary for tax purposes, it helps you determine if your tuition rates are enough to maintain your desired level of net profit, or money left over after paying all expenses associated with your business. This will help you review the progress of your business and maybe give you ideas as to how to proceed in the future. It helps to determine just where and how you are spending your hard-earned money.

#### SOURCE DOCUMENTS

NOTES

It is imperative that you find an efficient way to organize all source documents such as receipts, bank statements, credit card statements and checks. Set up a system to file each in a folder, envelope, or file labeled with the name of that category. For example, a receipt from the local grocery store would go in a file titled Food Expenses. The receipt from a toy store would go in a file titled Toys and Equipment. Make sure to mark if the items were business or shared between personal and business before filing them away. The IRS recommends keeping records for three previous years, plus the current year.



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#### **MODULE FIVE INCOME FOR CACFP PROVIDERS INCOME VS. EXPENSES** As small business owners, we understand that income is the money received by our business and that expenses are payments made by the business. CACFP providers share the same expenses as any other child care providers. However, they receive a second source of income to offset food costs that non-participating TUITION CACFP REIMBURSEMENT providers do not receive. Healthy food choices that are • CACFP Creditable. FOOD Food purchased for **HOUSEHOLD** children other than **SUPPLIES** UTILITIES your own. Products purchased separately **& PHONE BILLS** from your own personal use products to clean the child care facility. **PROGRAM SUPPLIES PROPERTY EXPENSES** MDIRECT BUSINESS EXPENSES Supplies used only for Mortgage/Rent payment, Renter's child care. or Home Owner's Insurance, property taxes. DIRECT BUSINESS EXPENSES **COMMON EXPENSES** FOR A CACFP PROVIDER **TRAVEL & HOME REPAIRS ENTERTAINMENT** Repairs to home such as a Field trips and special new roof, repainting of the party supplies. business areas, repairs to appliances, plumbing, etc. HOUSEHOLD **EXPENSES** Laundry and cleaning, appliances, TV, furniture, etc. which will be used in the child care facility. **EQUIPMENT & TOYS** Items that last for more than **OTHER** 1 year, more than \$100, and Education, association dues, used only for the business. magazine subscriptions, **REPAIRS** advertising, professional fees, Any repairs on equipment registration/permit fees, that is solely used for the outside labor. child care facility

#### 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS





#### MONTHLY ATTENDANCE AND PAYMENT RECORD

Use the Monthly Attendance and Payment Record to record arrival time (Time In) and departure time (Time Out) for each child daily. The amount owed is entered as money due (\$ Due). When a payment is made, the amount paid is entered as money paid (\$ Paid). In this example, J. Smith was present 5 days this week, 3 full days and 2 half days. Full day tuition is \$25 per day and half day tuition is \$20 per day. On the 5th, his parents paid \$115.

### (Month) 2024 Attendance & Payment Record

In & Out - Use to record time child is admitted in and out of child care. \$ Due & \$ Paid - Use to record amounts each parents owes. Record total monthly payments collected on monthly Business Expense & Income page.

Child's Name	Month 2024	Мо 1	Tu 2	We 3	Th 4	Fr 5	Sa 6	S∪ 7	Mo 8	Tu 9	We 10	Th 11	Fr 12	Sa 13	S∪ 14	Mo 15	Tu 16	We 17	Th 18	Fr 19	Sa 20	S∪ 21
	Time In	8	8	11	8	11																
	Time Out	5	5	5	5	5																$\square$
	\$ Due	25	25	20	25	20																
	\$ Paid					115																

#### MONTHLY BUSINESS EXPENSE AND INCOME RECORD

The Monthly Business Expense and Income Record gives you a place to record both your income and expenses. At the end of each month, carry over the total monthly income from the Attendance and Payment Record to the Monthly Income Received section on the right side of the Business Expense and Income Record. Next, record the monthly income received from the CACFP in the same area.

Now let's look at your expenses, or money going out. Most of the Business Expense and Income Record is devoted to your expenses. This is where monthly purchases and other monthly business expenses are recorded. As purchases are made, record the date, place of purchase, check number, and the type of purchase. It is important to keep all of your receipts, whether you pay with cash, credit card, or check. Most columns on our form match the tax-deductible items on the IRS Form Schedule C.

## April 2024 Business Expenses & Income

For IRS Schedule C (Form 1040) Profit or Loss from Business Record your expenses below. Record 2024 utilities and home expenses on the worksheet provided at the back of the calendar.

													-	
Date	Purchased From	Chk#	Food	Household Supplies	Program Supplies	Supplies, Postage, & Bank Fees	Toys & Equip.	Business Repair & Maintenance	Laundry & Cleaning	Training & Dues	Wages	Travel Expense	Ad	
4/3	XYZ Store	123		\$32.90	\$12.43		\$108							
4/7	Corner Grocery	124	\$415.06	\$25.88										
4/15	Jane Doe	125									\$850.66			
4/28	Fox Plumbing	126						\$232						
4/30	Jane Doe	127									\$850.66			
	November Total Expenses	5	\$415.06	\$58.78	\$12.43		\$108	\$232			\$1701.32			
+	Previous YTD Expense Balance Brought Forward	13	\$1876.54	\$214.54	\$245.67	\$137.33	\$135.77	\$311.24	\$565.07		\$5103.96			
=	New YTD Expenses Total	18	\$2291.60	\$273.32	\$258.10	\$137.33	\$243.77	\$543.24	\$565.07		\$6805.28			

#### (Month) 2024 Income Received

Date	Source	Amt
	CACFP	\$
	This month's total payments received from parents	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
=	This month's total income	\$
+	Previous YTD Income Received Balance Brought Forward	\$
=	New YTD Income Received Balance	\$
	Amount put in savings for tax payment	\$



## **MODULE FIVE**

#### STANDARD MEAL ALLOWANCE RECORD

Business food expenses can be calculated for tax purposes in two ways. You can claim your actual business food costs (by saving all business and personal food receipts) or you can use the Standard Meal Allowance method. With this method, you keep track of all meals and snacks served to children in your care, not just CACFP-reimbursed meals and snacks. You can claim up to one breakfast, one lunch, one dinner, and three snacks per child per day for tax purposes. Do not include meals and snacks served to your own children or other residential children, even if income eligible. These totals are recorded monthly using the Standard Meal Allowance Record on the Business Expense and Income Record.

#### UTILITIES AND HOME EXPENSE WORKSHEET

A separate page called the Utilities and Home Expense Worksheet is found

near the back of the calendar. This page is used to record your monthly utility and home expenses such as electric, water, gas, trash, and other categories from IRS Form 8829. Simply record the date paid and the dollar amount spent on the utility or home expense. This example shows that the provider paid for electricity, natural gas, water and sewer, trash and recycling, and homeowner's insurance in the month of January.

2024	Ele	ectric	Natu	ral Gas	-	iter & ewer	-	ish & ycling		eneral e Repairs		eowner's urance		Estate axes	Inter	nt or Test on tgage
	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount
January	1/7	\$62.90	1/7	\$45.12	1/7	\$15.71										

### Expenses for Business Use of Your Home

#### FEDERAL INCOME TAX WORKSHEET

NCA has included a Federal Income Tax worksheet to complete your file organization for tax time. Enjoy the record-keeping portion of the calendar and make use of it. This will help you to get organized and take some of the stress out of tax time!

#### REMINDER

The CACFP requires that you keep accurate daily records on the foods you offer and the children you serve each day to earn your reimbursement.



For "Standard Meal Allowance" record the total number of meals and snacks

served including meals and snacks

not reimbursable by CACFP. Do not

include your own children's meals.

**Breakfasts** 

AM Snacks

PM Snacks

**Evening Snacks** 

Lunches

Dinners



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		RECORD-KEEPING REINFORCEMENT
OBJE	CTIVE	Participants will practice completing CACFP record-keeping.
MAT	ERIALS	Record-Keeping Pages
		1) Attendance & Payment Record-Keeping Practice Worksheet
		2) Expenses & Income Record-Keeping Practice Worksheet
		3) Year End Standard Meal Allowance Record-Keeping Worksheet
		4) Year End Utilities & Home Expenses / Federal Income Tax Worksheet
INST	RUCTIONS	
1)	Divide participa together, etc.	ants into four groups by asking them to count off A, B, C, D ; all A's get together, B's get
2)	0	ip a record-keeping worksheet and have them work together to complete the record-keeping curately. Record-keeping doesn't have to be boring!
3)	Provide the wo	orksheet answer key for self-check.
4)	Repeat the pro	ocess until all worksheets are completed.
ΝΟΤ	ES	





## MODULE FIVE

#### **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES**



#### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

- a. Have you used the business record-keeping system from the NCA Nutrition Calendar before? What tips have you learned that might be helpful to someone who has not used the calendar before?
- b. As mentioned in the training module, organization is key. What are some different organization strategies?
- c. Share your most frustrating business task when keeping records. Can anyone find or share something from the NCA record-keeping system that might help lessen the frustration?
- d. Share your best business tip.
- e. Share how you are incorporating electronic record-keeping.

#### NOTES \_\_\_\_



# QUIZ Business Records

1. TRUE OR FALSE? A family child care provider is NOT considered a small business.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

2. Because you are a \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, you are required by the IRS to file an accurate tax return at the end of each year.

3. Record-keeping is important to determine taxes and \_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. What are examples of source documents? \_\_\_\_\_\_

5. How long should you keep records? \_\_\_\_\_

6. What is income? \_\_\_\_\_

7. What are two common expenses?\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. What are the two ways to calculate business food expenses? \_\_\_\_\_\_

9. TRUE OR FALSE? You can claim meals served to your own children and residential children.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

10. TRUE OR FALSE? The CACFP requires that you keep accurate MONTHLY records.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

## **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION** 2024 EXPLORING OUR NATIONAL PARKS



This certifies that

Pr<mark>ovider Nam</mark>e

Has studied the following training module of the NCA 2024 Nutrition Calendar and has completed the training quiz for

## **Business Records**

CEU Specialty 5



(Quiz must be completed for certificate to be valid.)

**Executive Director** 

Sponsoring Agency

Date of Completion

Workshop Location

## BUSINESS RECORD-KEEPING Attendance & Payment Record-Keeping Practice Worksheet

Complete the attendance and payment records with this information and track YTD earnings.

Jack and Kayla are cared for daily in Donna's home child care. Jack attends every weekday from 8am - 5pm. His parents pay \$25 per day. Kayla attends every weekday from 8am - 1pm and her parents pay \$20 per day. In October, Jack missed all Mondays and the 15th for his birthday. Kayla missed the 13th due to illness. In November, Jack missed all Mondays and the 15th for his birthday. Kayla missed the 13th due to illness. In November, Jack missed all Mondays and the 15th for his birthday. Kayla missed the 13th due to illness. In November, Jack missed all Mondays and was out Thanksgiving and the day after. Kayla was out the entire week of Thanksgiving because her brother was home from school. In December, Donna was on vacation from December 21st through January 7th for the holidays. Jack and Kayla did not attend during this time. Donna's home child care is Tier II.

#### October 2024 Attendance & Payment Record In & Out - Use to record time child is admitted in and out of child care. **\$ Due & \$ Paid** - Use to record amounts each parent owes and has paid.

October 2024 Income Received

Record total monthly payments collected on monthly Business Expense & Income page. Мо We Fr Мо Τυ We Month Child's Name October Sa Sυ Mo Τυ We Th Sa Sυ Tu 13 Th Sa Sυ Th 22 Fr Sa Su Mo Τυ We Th Fr Sa 12 14 18 21 23 24 25 27 3 5 8 9 10 11 15 16 17 19 20 26 28 29 30 31 2024 2 4 6 Total Time In Time Out \$ Due \$ Paid Time In Time Out \$ Due \$ Paid Total Monthly Payments Collected If you have more than 9 children, NCA grants permission to make an extra copy of this Attendance & Payment Record chart. Attach along the bottom with tape



## November 2024 Attendance & Payment Record

In & Out - Use to record time child is admitted in and out of child care. **\$ Due & \$ Paid** - Use to record amounts each parent owes and has paid. Record total monthly payments collected on monthly Business Expense & Income page.

Child's Name	November 2024	Su 1	Мо 2	Tu 3	We 4	Th 5	Fr 6	Sa 7	S∪ 8	Мо 9		We 11	Th 12					Tu 17			Fr 20			Мо 23	Tu 24	We 25	Th 26	Fr 27	Sa 28	S∪ 29	Mo 30		Month Total
	Time In																																
	Time Out		1																														
	\$ Due	İ	1	İ			ĺ													ĺ													
	\$ Paid	İ	1	ĺ			ĺ				Î									ĺ		ĺ			Ì								
	Time In																																
	Time Out																				1												
	\$ Due		1																														
	\$ Paid																																
lf you ha	ve more than 9	child	lren, N	CA gr	ants p	ermiss	ion to	make	an ex	tra co	py of t	his Atl	tenda	nce &	Paym	ient Re	ecord	chart.	Attac	ch aloi	ng the	botto	om wit	h tape	ə.	Tota	l Mon	ithly P	ayme	ents C	Collec	ted	

## December 2024 Attendance & Payment Record

In & Out - Use to record time child is admitted in and out of child care. \$ Due & \$ Paid - Use to record amounts each parent owes and has paid. Record total monthly payments collected on monthly Business Expense & Income page.

Child's Name	December 2024	Tu 1	We 2	Th 3	Fr 4	Sa 5	S∪ 6	Mo 7	Tu 8	We 9	Th 10			Su 13	Mo 14	Τυ 15	We 16		Fr 18	Sa 19	Su 20	Mo 21	Τυ 22	We 23			Sa 26	Su 27	Mo 28		We 30	Th 31	Month Total
	Time In																																
	Time Out																																
	\$ Due																																
	\$ Paid																																
	Time In		1				1																										
	Time Out				ĺ		1																			1		1					
	\$ Due																																
	\$ Paid		1		İ	1	1	İ																		Ì		İ					
lf you ha	ve more than 9	child	iren, N	CA gr	ants p	ermiss	ion to	make	an ex	tra co	py of	his At	tenda	nce &	Paym	ient Re	ecord	chart.	Attac	ch aloi	ng the	botto	m wit	h tape	).	Tota	l Mon	nthly F	ayme	ents C	Collec	ted	

#### November 2024 Income Received

Date	Source	Amt
	CACFP	\$66.80
	This month's total payments received from parents	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
=	This month's total income	\$
+	Previous YTD Income Received Balance Brought Forward	\$
=	New YTD Income Received Balance	\$
	Amount put in savings for tax payment	\$

#### December 2024 Income Received

	Income Received	L C
Date	Source	Amt
	CACFP	\$56.56
	This month's total payments received from parents	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
	Other (specify)	\$
=	This month's total income	\$
+	Previous YTD Income Received Balance Brought Forward	\$
=	New YTD Income Received Balance	\$
	Amount put in savings for tax payment	\$

## **Business Record-Keeping** Attendance & Payment Record-Keeping Practice Worksheet

Fill in Donna's monthly expenses based on the issued checks she signed for each month. Then add the total of each expense.

## October 2024 Business Expenses & Income

For IRS Schedule C (Form 1040) Profit or Loss from Business Record your expenses below. Record 2024 utilities and home expenses on the worksheet provided at the back of the calendar.

		Kecolu y	ooi evb	enses belo	w. Recold z	024 0111116	s and norme e	xpc113C3 0	n me worksnee	or provided			aichadh.		
	Date	Purchased From	Chk#	Food	Household Supplies	Program Supplies	Supplies, Postage, & Bank Fees	Toys & Equip.	Business Repair & Maintenance	Laundry & Cleaning	Training & Dues	Wages	Travel Expense	Ad	
ſ															
		October Total Expenses													
	+	Previous YTD Expense Balance Brought Forward		\$1536.24	\$230.11	\$75.33	\$34.23	\$153.23	\$856.33	\$110.00	\$250		\$26.54		
	=	New YTD Expenses Total													

### November 2024 Business Expenses & Income

For IRS Schedule C (Form 1040) Profit or Loss from Business Record your expenses below. Record 2024 utilities and home expenses on the worksheet provided at the back of the calendar.

							·		·					
Date	Purchased From	Chk#	Food	Household Supplies	Program Supplies	Supplies, Postage, & Bank Fees	Toys & Equip.	Business Repair & Maintenance	Laundry & Cleaning	Training & Dues	Wages	Travel Expense	Ad	
	November Total Expenses													
+	Previous YTD Expense Balance Brought Forward													
=	New YTD Expenses Total													

## December 2024 Business Expenses & Income For IRS Schedule C (Form 1040) Profit or Loss from Business Record your expenses below. Record 2024 utilities and home expenses on the worksheet provided at the back of the calendar.

D	ate	Purchased From	Chk#	Food	Household Supplies	Program Supplies	Supplies, Postage, & Bank Fees	Toys & Equip.	Business Repair & Maintenance	Laundry & Cleaning	Training & Dues	Wages	Travel Expense	Ad	
		December Total Expenses													
	+	Previous YTD Expense Balance Brought Forward													
:	=	New YTD Expenses Total													

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	123 E
Seventy-five dollars.	\$75.86 DOLLARS
TRUINING - 0000000001 00000000 0000	Donna Smith

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	DATE
Two hundred a forty-six dollars	\$ 246.78 \$ .78/XX DOLLARS
<u>нок Food a supplies</u>	nnaSmith

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	125
ONE hundred a thirty-four do	\$ 134.65 1023 .65/XX <sub>DOLLARS</sub>
на Сleaning Supplies	Connadmith

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	DATE
ONE hundred a thirty-three	\$ 133.75 dollars .75/XX dollars
<sub>гок</sub> SiNK Кериік <sub>4</sub> 0000000001 000000000 00000	Donna Smith

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	BATE
ONE HUNDRED & FORTY-FOUR (	dollars 13/XX dollars
<u>гок Food a supplies</u> a. 00000000001 000000000 0000	)onnaSmith

DONNA'S HOME CHILD CARE 123 Main Street Drive Happyville, US 11111	123 E
PANTO THE Little Toy Shoppe Two huwdred & twelve dollars	54/XX DOLLARS
<u>гок Toys</u> а. 0000000001 000000000 0000	unnaSmithr

## Business Record-Keeping Calculating End of Year Standard Meal Allowance Rate Practice Sheet

For "Standard Meal Allowance" record the total number of meals and snacks served including meals and snacks not reimbursable by CACFP. Do not include your own children's meals. Based on a home child care serving 5 children.

March

January	
Breakfasts	72
AM Snacks	85
Lunches	75
PM Snacks	66
Dinners	0

PM Snacks	
Dinners	
Evening Snacks	

0

			•	
A	n	r	L	
<i>'</i> `	<u> </u>	•	•	•

Breakfasts	65
AM Snacks	71
Lunches	81
PM Snacks	76
Dinners	0
Evening Snacks	0
0.000	

## July

57		
75		
75		
73		
0		
0		

### October

Breakfasts	
AM Snacks	
Lunches	
PM Snacks	
Dinners	
Evening Snacks	

	February	
2	Breakfasts	
5	AM Snacks	
5	Lunches	
2	PM Snacks	
	Dinners	
	Evening Snacks	

May

Breakfasts

AM Snacks

PM Snacks

Lunches

Dinners

	88	Lune
	88	PMS
	0	Dinr
ks	0	Even
-		-
		Jur
		-

81

76

- -

	54	
	71	
	77	
	73	
	0	
I	0	

### August

**Evening Snacks** 

Breakfasts	65
AM Snacks	77
Lunches	
PM Snacks	77
Dinners	0
Evening Snacks	0

## November

Breakfasts	65
AM Snacks	87
Lunches	89
PM Snacks	89
Dinners	0
Evening Snacks	0
Evening Snacks	0

Breakfasts	65
AM Snacks	80
Lunches	87
PM Snacks	76
Dinners	
Evening Snacks	0

76 83

83

83

0

0

## lune

Breakfasts	
AM Snacks	
Lunches	
PM Snacks	
Dinners	
Evening Snacks	

## September

Breakfasts	64
AM Snacks	89
Lunches	86
PM Snacks	84
Dinners	0
Evening Snacks	0
•	

## December

Breakfasts	52
AM Snacks	83
Lunches	80
PM Snacks	76
Dinners	0
Evening Snacks	0

STANDARD MEAL ALLOWANCE RATES			
for 2024 income tax returns and for			
Tier 1 Foo	d Program reimbursements		
from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2024			
(in the continental U.S.)			
\$1.66	for each Breakfast		
\$3.04	for each Lunch or Supper		
\$0.97	for each Snack (up to 3 per day for each child)		

#### END OF THE YEAR ALLOWANCE CALCULATOR 2024 Standard # of Meals Meal = Total Meal Allowance Breakfast AM Snack Lunch PM Snack Dinner **Evening Snack** Total Food Cost

## Business Record-Keeping Calculating End of Year Standard Meal Allowance Rate Practice Sheet

For "Standard Meal Allowance" record the total number of meals and snacks served including meals and snacks not reimbursable by CACFP. Do not include your own children's meals. Based on a home child care serving 5 children.

January	February	March
Breakfasts	Breakfasts	Breakfasts
AM Snacks	AM Snacks	AM Snacks
Lunches	Lunches	Lunches
PM Snacks	PM Snacks	PM Snacks
Dinners	Dinners	Dinners
Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks
April	May	June
Breakfasts	Breakfasts	Breakfasts
AM Snacks	AM Snacks	AM Snacks
Lunches	Lunches	Lunches
PM Snacks	PM Snacks	PM Snacks
Dinners	Dinners	Dinners
Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks
July	August	September
Breakfasts	Breakfasts	Breakfasts
AM Snacks	AM Snacks	AM Snacks
Lunches	Lunches	Lunches
PM Snacks	PM Snacks	PM Snacks
Dinners	Dinners	Dinners
Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks
October	November	l December
Breakfasts	Breakfasts	Breakfasts
AM Snacks	AM Snacks	AM Snacks
Lunches	Lunches	Lunches
PM Snacks	PM Snacks	PM Snacks
Dinners	Dinners	Dinners
Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks	Evening Snacks

STANDARD MEAL ALLOWANCE RATES					
for 2024 income tax returns and for					
Tier 1 Foo	d Program reimbursements				
from July	y 1, 2022 to June 30, 2024				
(in	the continental U.S.)				
\$1.66 for each Breakfast					
\$3.04 for each Lunch or Supper					
\$0.97 for each Snack (up to 3 per day for each child)					

END OF THE YEAR ALLOWANCE CALCULATOR							
Meal	# of Meals	2024 Standard Meal Allowance	= Total				
Breakfast							
AM Snack							
Lunch							
PM Snack							
Dinner							
Evening Snack							
Total Food Cost							

## Business Record-Keeping Year End Utilities & Home Expenses / Federal Income Tax

Utilize the previous worksheets to fill in all the required information below.

Г		For IRS Form 8829 - Expenses for Business Use of Your Home																	
2024 Electric		Natu	ıral Gas	Water & Sewer		Trash & Recycling		General Home Repairs		Homeowner's Insurance		Real Estate Taxes		Rent or Interest on Mortgage					
	2021	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount	Date Paid	Amount
	Totals	\$97	78.44	\$23	31.23	ų.	960	<del>.</del>	300	<del>V)</del>	750	<del>()</del>	723	<u></u>	4000	.\$1	4,100		

**Utilities and Home Expenses Worksheet** 

## Federal Income Tax Worksheet

TOTAL INCOME (See December 2024 YTD Total)       \$         CALCULATE SPACE/TIME %:       \$	Food (actual receipts or Standard Meal Allowance Rate*) Household Supplies				
# of square feet used for business ÷ total square feet in the house =	Program Supplies				
# of hours of operation in a year ÷ total # of hours in a year (8760) =	Office Supplies/Postage/Bank Charges				
SPACE x TIME =%	Toys and Equipment				
EXPENSES:	Laundry/Cleaning				
Actual expenses in family child care vary among providers. You may	Legal and Professional Services				
have expenses in some categories and no expenses in others. Also,	Training and Dues				
the exact expense categories used can vary. You may want to use or adjust categories based on your own experience and needs. The	Wages				
amounts to be filled in are the amounts you have calculated monthly	Travel/Meals/Entertainment				
on the Utilities and Home Expenses worksheet and the Monthly	Advertising				
Business Expense pages of this record-keeping system as family child	Other				
care business expenses. The categories listed in ( ) are additional					
categories listed on tax forms that you may expense, if applicable.	TOTAL EXPENSES (Deductions)				
The categories listed here are from "Form 8829: Expenses for Business	NET INCOME (Total Income – Total Expenses)				
Use of Your Home" and "Schedule C: Profit or Loss From Business or					
Profession."	*The IRS Standard Meal Allowance allows up to one breakfast, one lunch, one supper				
	and three snacks per day, per child. The allowance for this year is based on Tier 1 rates				
FORM 8829:	as of January 1, 2024. The Standard Meal Allowance includes meals not reimbursed				
(Casualty Losses)	by the CACFP. Do not include meals served to your own children or other residential children, even if income eligible.				
Utilities					
General Home Repairs and Maintenance	FEDERAL TAX FORMS WHICH YOU MAY BE REQUIRED TO FILE AS A SELF-EMPLOYED PERSON ARE:				
Homeowner's Insurance	Form 8829 (Expense for Business Use of Your Home)				
Real Estate Taxes	Schedule C (Profit or Loss From Business or Profession)				
Rent Or Interest On Mortgage	Schedule SE (Social Security)				
	Schedule ES (Estimated Taxes)				
SCHEDULE C	W-10 (Dependent Care Provider Identification and Certification)				
(Depreciation)	Form 1040 (Combines business and personal tax records)				
(Family Day Care Liability Insurance)	Form 4562 (Depreciation)				
(Car and Truck Expenses-use mileage log)					

For more information on the Standard Meal Allowance Rate or any tax question contact: IRS Hotline (800) 829-1040 or IRS Website: www.irs.gov

## 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar Training Tips

NCA strongly encourages you to complete the training outline for each module as a group. More can be learned when a group is able to come together to discuss different ideas and perspectives, and as a sponsor you can address expectations and questions for all, instead of on an individual basis.

Use the calendar theme of our national parks as much as possible. It keeps all of your training cohesive and adds a fun component. You can group your participants based on themes from the calendar. You can also use graphics that match each theme for the month for name tags or in a PowerPoint template. Be creative!

Use hands-on activities where participants are involved rather than you talking at them the entire time.

Remember you want to be a "guide on the side" not a "sage on the stage."

#### **ACTIVITY SUGGESTIONS**

You can use any of the following ideas in various ways. Determine which method would best fit the material you are teaching.

### **INTRODUCTION**

Make a T-chart with three columns on a blank piece of chart paper. Label each column K, W, or L. Together, fill out the three columns.

K I have used the NCA Nutrition Calendar before and this is what I Know/Like or I have not used the NCA Nutrition Calendar before but looking through it I like...

W I want to know... about the NCA Nutrition Calendar.

L This is done after the training. I learned... about the NCA Nutrition Calendar.

К	W	L

#### PURPOSE

#### LEAD IN QUESTIONS

Give the audience leading questions to arrive at the purpose of the workshop.

#### **BURNING QUESTIONS**

What two burning questions do you as an audience member have? Keep this list and address answers to questions as they come up throughout the training time.

### **PARTNER/GROUP ACTIVITIES**

#### CAROUSEL

Different questions/scenarios are posted around the room. Assigned groups travel from poster to poster discussing/answering the question for thought.

#### JIGSAW

Within each team, give each person a job to become an expert on. The group will come back together and teach the other members of their team what they've learned. (Example: Teaching 4 different nutrition lessons)

#### MATCHING

Have partners/groups work together to match pieces of information together. (Example: Best practice and a recipe)



## 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar Training Tips



#### **DISCUSSION STRATEGIES**

Fortune Cookie: Place 5-6 questions or statements in an envelope. Have enough envelopes made for participants split into groups or you can discuss as a whole group. One person draws out a statement or question and as the facilitator you open discussion. If participants are in groups, each person will take a turn drawing a question and leading a discussion.

**THINK, PAIR, SHARE** As the facilitator, ask participants to answer a question or complete a task. First, they will do this individually. Next, they will come together with a partner and finally they can share with the entire group or another set of partners.

**GIVE ONE. GET ONE**. As the facilitator, you name a topic or question. Each participant will record three ideas related to the idea or question. Then the participants will circulate, stopping to talk to other participants. For every idea given, they will receive one in return. The group can come back together and share the ideas that they learned, not their own.

#### **CLOSURE**

Remember to always end your day summarizing the purpose of your time together.

- 1) KWL Finish your KWL from the intro activity.
- 2) Square, Circle, Triangle Have each participant draw a square on the left side of a blank piece of paper. Under the square, draw a circle. Under the circle draw a triangle. Next to each shape, ask the participants to complete the statement (refer to page 91).

SQUARE	I completely understand	about the NCA Nutrition Calendar.
CIRCLE	I am really thinking about using Nutrition Calendar and need to work furthe	
TRIANGLE	l don't understand because	with the NCA Nutrition Calendar

- **3)** Try a Game. There are many online templates for Jeopardy and Family Feud. The questions can be written to address key points covered throughout the day. Make it a fun ending by adding a prize!
- 4) Scavenger Hunt. Reviewing everything you went through one last time helps your team remember what they learned. Use the scavenger hunt on the next page for some added fun to finish up your training.



## 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar Activity

## **SCAVENGER HUNT – GET TO KNOW YOUR CALENDAR**

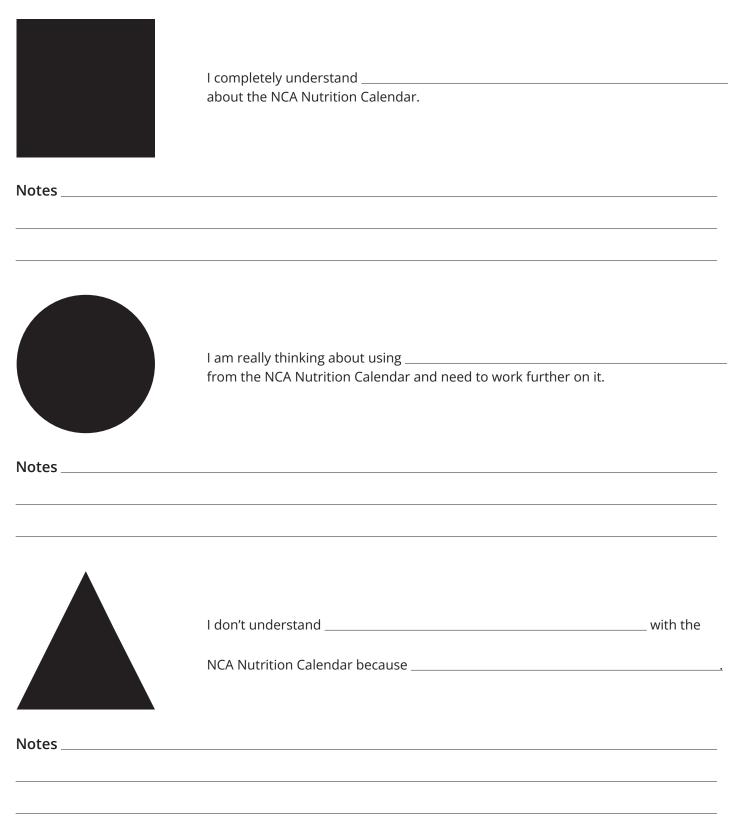
Use your 2024 Exploring Our National Parks to find the answers to the following questions.

o more than one
>

## CACFP is an indicator of quality child care.

## Square, Circle, Triangle Closure Activity

Reflect on your day of training and create these reminders so you won't forget what you learned.





# **Congratulations!**

You have completed the Exploring Our National Parks 2024 Training Module. You are well on your way to becoming a CACFP Child Nutrition Professional.



## How to Earn Your CACFP Certification

### **REQUIREMENTS REVIEW**

Review the requirements of the certification. Determine whether or not you meet the requirements needed to qualify for the CCNP certification category.

### **DOCUMENTATION CHECKLIST**

Gather copies of all your training documents (including certificate of training or attendance, transcripts, etc.) and indicate which training fulfills each of the specific requirements for the CCNP certification. Trainings should be within the last 5 years.

### **APPLICATION PROCESS**

Complete the application form online and submit it

together with documentation and certification payment. Applications are processed within 30 days of receipt.

### APPLICATION FEES

CACFP Child Nutrition Professional (CCNP)

#### **CACFP Child Nutrition Professional (CCNP)**

Education/Experience - CACFP Operator or Administrator

(16) Hours in Specialty 1 (16) Hours total with minimum (3) hours in each of Specialties 1-2 or Specialty 3	(3) Years experience
OR	
Associates degree or higher in approved field (16) Hours in Specialty 1	(1) Year experience
OR	
Associates degree or higher in approved field (12) Hours in Specialty 1 (4) Hours in Specialties 2 or 3	(1) Year experience

## FORE MORE INFORMATION ON THE SPECIALTIES AND THE CERTIFICATION PROGRAM:

EMAIL: certification@cacfp.org VISIT: www.cacfp.org/certification



The CACFP certification aides in my dedication to provide quality services to families and exemplifies my continual commitment to learn and grow within my profession!

Alethea Etinoff, CCNP Point of Care Childcare

\$75.00



CACFP is an indicator of quality child care.

# It's Snack Time!

Color only the healthy snack choices. Circle your two favorites.

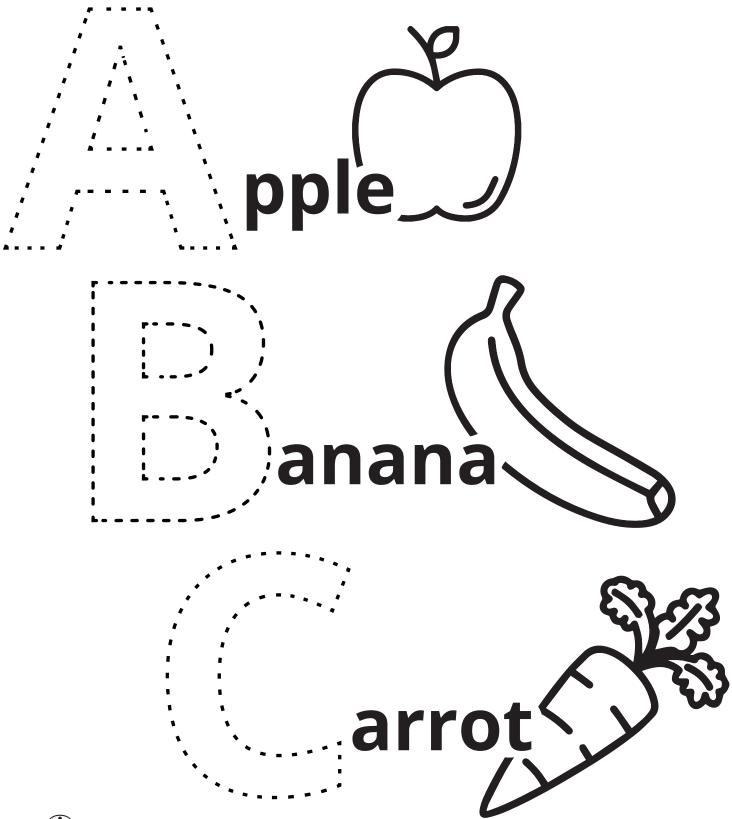




CACFP is an indicator of quality child care.

# A is for Apple

Connect the dots to learn the first letter of our favorite snacks.



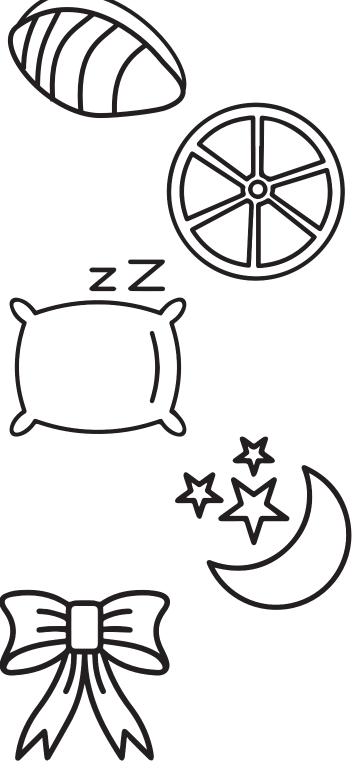


# **Pasta Shapes**

Draw a line from each piece of pasta to the shape it most looks like.

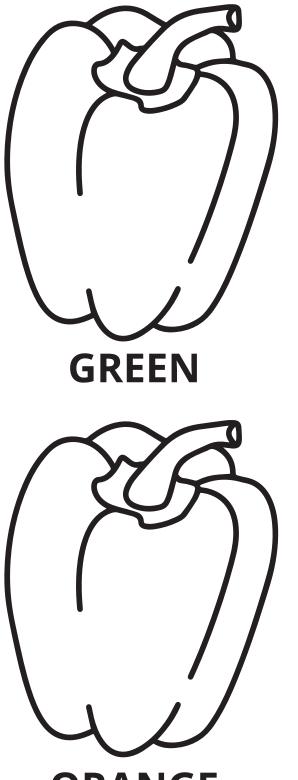


This institution is an equal opportunity provider.



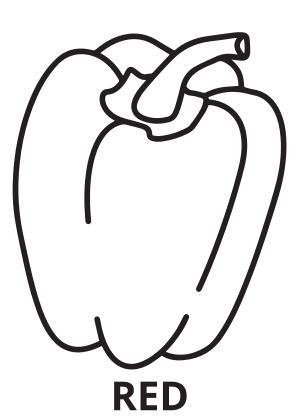
# What Colors are Bell Peppers?

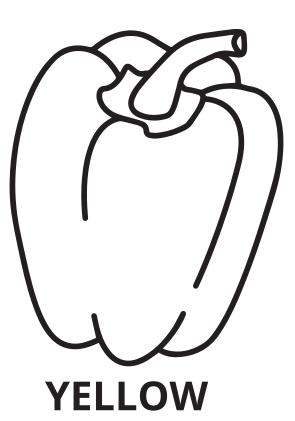
Color each bell pepper with the color labeled below.











# **Rainbow Plate**

Color each of the food items, then cut out all the pieces. Take a paper plate and paste different food items to your plate to create a rainbow of healthy foods.





# QUIZ CACFP Meal Patterns

1. What are the required sugar limits for cereals and yogurts?

<u>6 grams per dry ounce and yogurts no more than 23 grams per ounce.</u>

2. TRUE OR FALSE? Ready to eat cereals are NOT allowable for snacks.

\_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_\_ FALSE They are allowable around 6 months of age or as developmentally appropriate, but must meet sugar limit.

3. Why should we eat whole grains? <u>Whole grains reduce constipation and different types of chronic diseases</u>,

provide important nutrients.

4. TRUE OR FALSE? A provider must always serve the whole grain component at lunch.

TRUE

The whole grain component can be served at any meal or snack FALSE throughout the day.

5. What is one veggie and fruit tip?

<u>Answers will vary.</u>

6. What is an acceptable cooking method for a meat/meat alternate?

<u>Grilled, roasted, baked, poached, boiled or broiled</u>

7. What ingredients are other names for added sugars?

Corn syrup, nectars, brown sugar, high fructose corn syrup, and dextrose

8. Why should we plan or prep snacks ahead of time?

Helps to avoid quick, sugar-heavy snacks

9. Why was the CACFP established? <u>To ensure that children and adults have access to healthy, balanced meals</u>

and snacks throughout the day.

Where is sugar found naturally?

Fruit, milk and yogurt





1. What do the best practices for CACFP serve as?

<u>A guide for child care providers</u> who choose to take additional steps to offer high-quality and nutritious meals in their program.

2. What are the best practices for fruit?

Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a vegetable or a fruit AND serve a variety of

fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice.

3. What is the best practice for grains?

Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich per day.

4. What are the snack suggestions for the April? <u>Mini bagel and seed butter, cereal and dried apricots, carrots and yogurt dip, garden salad and strawber</u>-

ries, baked zucchini sticks and cheese

5. What is the best practice for July?

Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.

- 6. Which month features the best practice Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals? <u>November</u>
- 7. How can you emphasize variety when serving food?

Food choices, serving styles, food form, and include a surprise

- 8. What are two characteristics you should balance when serving food? *Flavors and unhealthy fats*
- 9. What is an easy healthy way to add color to your meal? <u>Fruits and vegetables</u>
- 10. What is the best practice and meal suggestion for February? <u>Provide at least one serving each of dark green</u>

vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans, peas (legumes), starch vegetables, and other vegetables once

<u>per week; Sa-squatch Bites</u>



# **Best Practices Matching <u>ANSWERS</u>**

On the blank chart, try to match each snack suggestion with the right Best Practice. In the blank squares write your own snack ideas.

BEST PRACTICE	SNACK SUGGESTION	YOUR OWN SNACK/ RECIPE IDEA
Serve only lean meats, nuts, and legumes	Chicken salad and crackers	
Provide at least one serving each of dark green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and peas (legumes), starchy vegetables, and other vegetables once per week.	Sugar snap peas and cheese cubes	
Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned, dried, or frozen) more often than juice	Edamame and peach slices	
Make at least 1 of the 2 required components of a snack a fruit or a vegetable.	Celery sticks and pretzel twists	
Limit serving processed meats to no more than one serving per week.	Carrots and yogurt dip	
Serve only natural cheeses and choose low-fat or reduced-fat cheeses.	Cherry tomatoes and mozzarella stick	
Provide at least two servings of whole grain-rich grains per day.	Pancake medallions and strawberries	
Avoid serving non-creditable foods that are sources of added sugars, such as honey, jam, and syrup.	Pretzel twists and dried cranberries	
Serve only unflavored milk to all participants.	Pumpkin muffin and milk	
Incorporate seasonal and locally produced foods into meals.	Blueberries and pretzels	
Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week.	Granola and yogurt	





1. How can you as a child care provider support healthy habits?

Try new foods, stay physically active, and to understand how it all works together

- 2. Why might children not like new foods? <u>New textures and colors, unknown flavors, certain combinations</u>
- 3. What are two ways you can involve children in the kitchen? <u>Answers will vary. Can come from training</u>

module or individual ideas.

- 4. TRUE OR FALSE? You should only have a separate nutrition lesson every day. Do not mix nutrition lessons with meal times or other learning times.
  - TRUE FALSE Mix nutrition lessons in with all daily activities as appropriate
- 5. What are fruits and vegetables that are in season in July? <u>Watermelon, strawberries, cantaloupe, blue-</u> berries, peaches, apricots, kiwi, raspberries, plums, cucumbers, corn, eggplant, tomatoes, summer squash, green beans, lettuce
- 6. What are two healthy cooking methods? <u>Air frying, grilling, steaming, braising, sauteing, toasting, stewing,</u>

<u>baking/broiling</u>

- 7. What could a provider serve instead of a sugary dessert? <u>Fruit</u>
- 8. What are two classic games we could play with the children in our care to teach physical activity?
- 9. What is the physical activity in March? Crustacean Crawl
- 10. What is the nutrition note in October?

<u>Stop and Smell – Herbs and Spices</u>



# QUIZ Parent Connections

1. What type of communication should you have with parents and guardians?

Open, consistent and frequent

2. TRUE OR FALSE? The newsletter that comes with your 2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar is customizable.

TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

- 3. How can you find the monthly newsletter template? Monthly emails or cacfp.org
- 4. Why is the connection important?

It informs parents but also provides an opportunity to continue lessons at home.

- 5. CACFP is an indicator of *quality care*
- 6. What recipe is being sent home in the parent connection during the month of January?

<u>Sunset Grits</u>

7. What craft could guardians and children complete together in the month of October?

Watercolors

- 8. What physical activity is suggested to play together in May? May 1, Mr. Crocodile?
- 9. What type of information could you include in communication with guardians?

Special projects, exciting new foods, important dates, needed supplies

10. Think about your current communication system. How you can use the newsletter each month to improve the system?

Answers will vary.





1. TRUE OR FALSE? A family child care provider is NOT considered a small business.

\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE

2. Because you are a <u>taxpayer</u> and <u>small business owner</u>, you are required by the IRS to file an accu-

rate tax return at the end of each year.

- 3. Record-keeping is important to determine taxes and <u>net profit</u>.
- 4. What are examples of source documents? <u>Receipts, bank statements, credit card statements and checks</u>
- 5. How long should you keep records? <u>3 years</u>
- 6. What is income? <u>Money received</u>
- 7. What are two common expenses? <u>Answers will vary</u>
- 8. What are the two ways to calculate business food expenses? <u>Actual business food costs or Standard Meal</u>

<u>Allowance method</u>

- 9. TRUE OR FALSE? You can claim meals served to your own children and residential children.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ TRUE \_\_\_\_\_ FALSE
- 10. TRUE OR FALSE? The CACFP requires that you keep accurate MONTHLY records.

TRUE

FALSE

You are required to keep accurate DAILY records.

## **2024 NCA Nutrition Calendar Activity**

## **SCAVENGER HUNT – GET TO KNOW YOUR CALENDAR**

Use your 2024 Exploring Our National Parks to find the answers to the following questions.

- a. In which month are children creating Ohio Ladybugs? <u>February</u>
- b. In which month can I find a recipe for Goodnight Gators? May
- c. What is the National Park for July? <u>Hawaii Volcanoes National Park</u>
- d. In which month do the children play Nature Eye Spy? <u>April</u>
- e. What are at least 4 items included in the calendar every month?

Recipe. craft. nutrition note. best practice. meal pattern. snack suggestion. joke. motivational saying

- f. Which month focuses on the best practice: Limit serving purchased pre-fried foods to no more than one serving per week? <u>December</u>
- g. What is the best practice for March? <u>Serve a variety of fruits and choose whole fruits (fresh, canned,</u>

dried or frozen) more often than juice.

h. What are the snack suggestions in October? <u>Pumpkin muffin and milk, tortilla and refried beans</u>,

grapes and pecans, raisins and cereal, graham crackers and berry yogurt

- i. In which month can I find a recipe for Cheese Crisps? June
- j. In which month can I find the nutrition note for Get the Pulse on Beans? <u>September</u>

